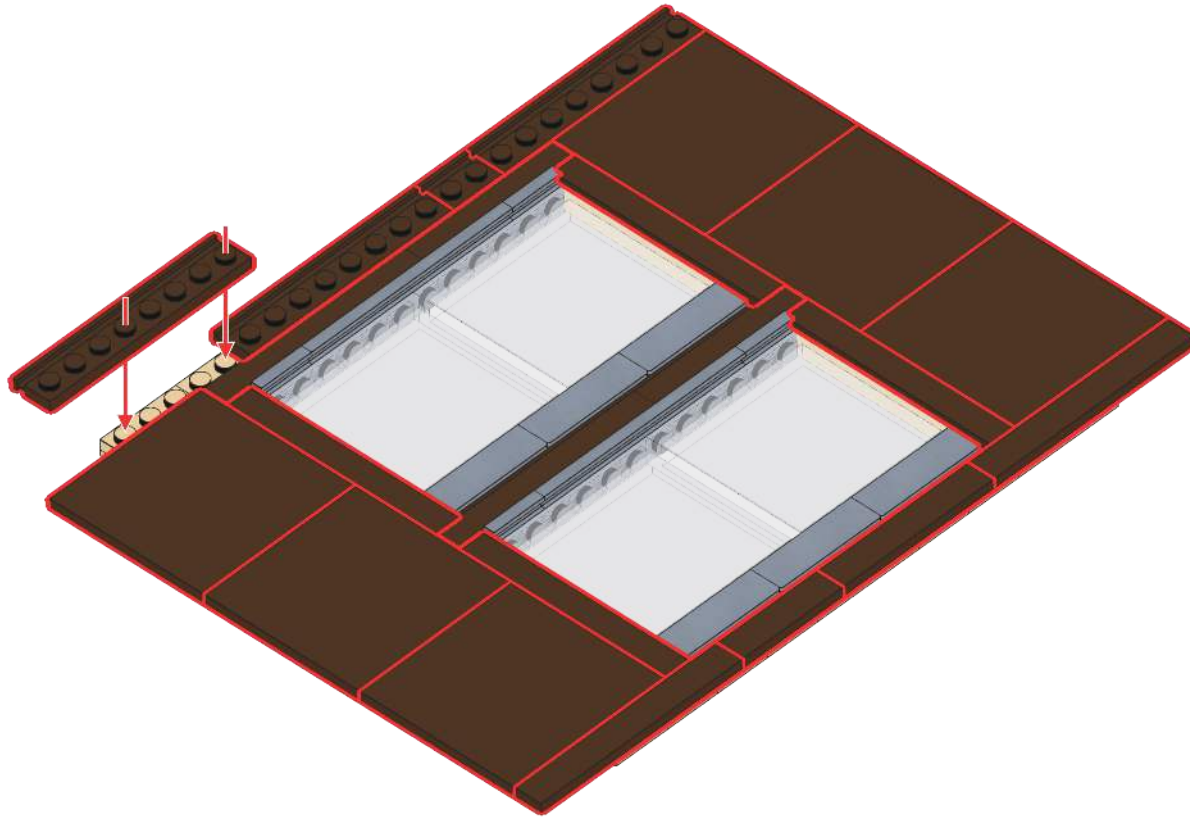
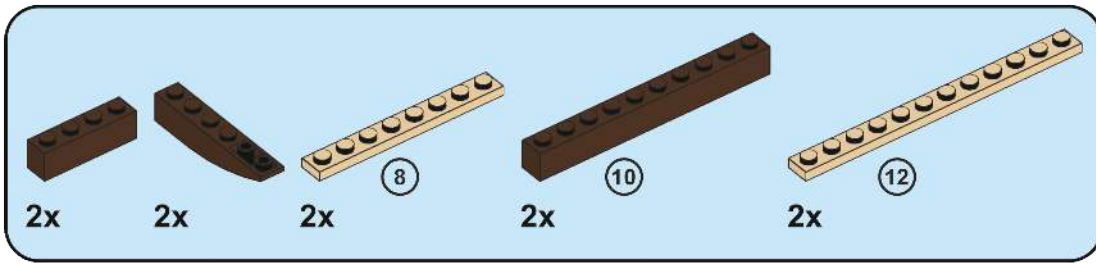
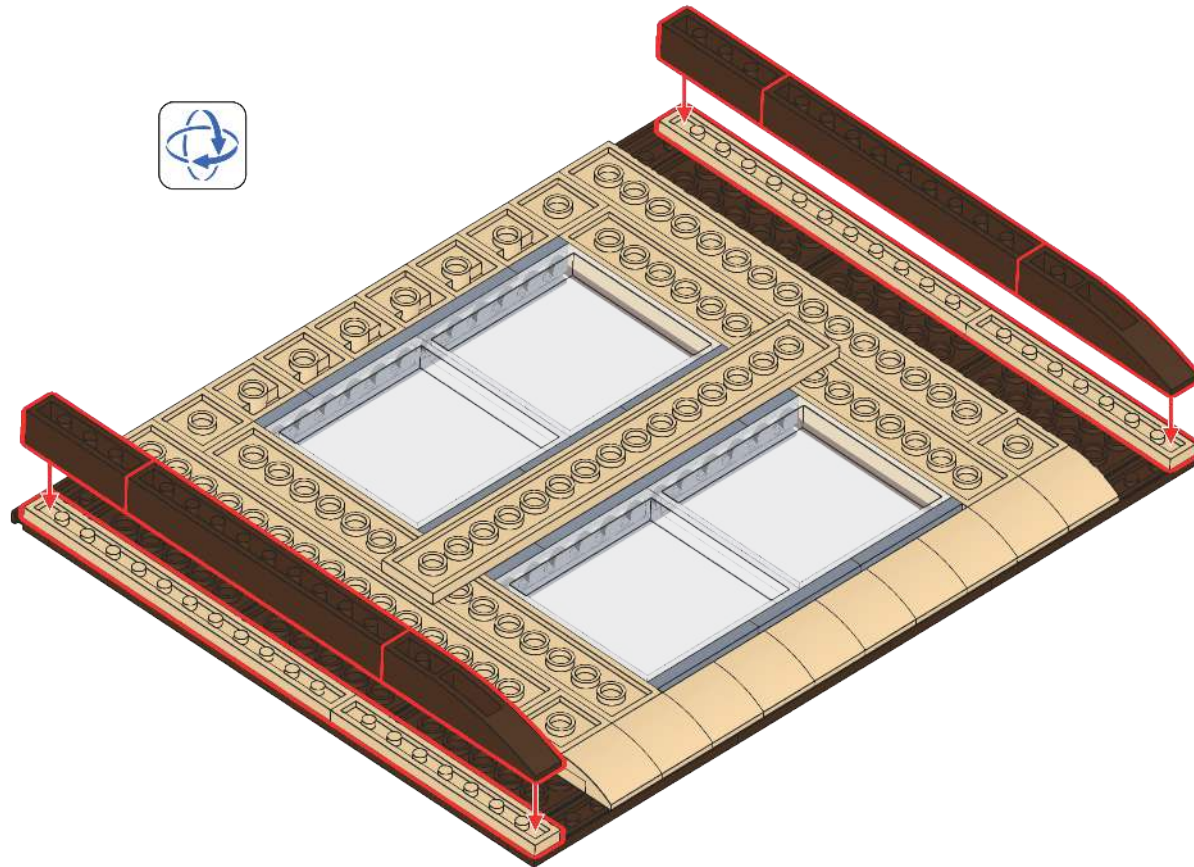


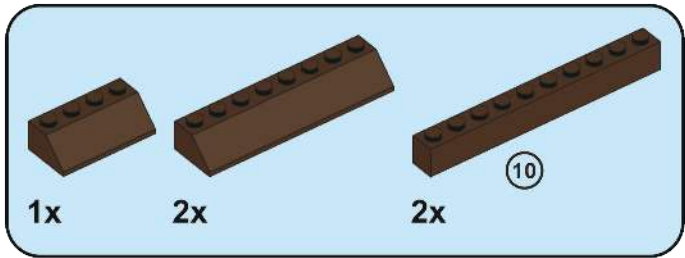
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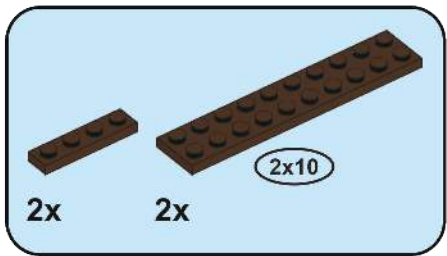
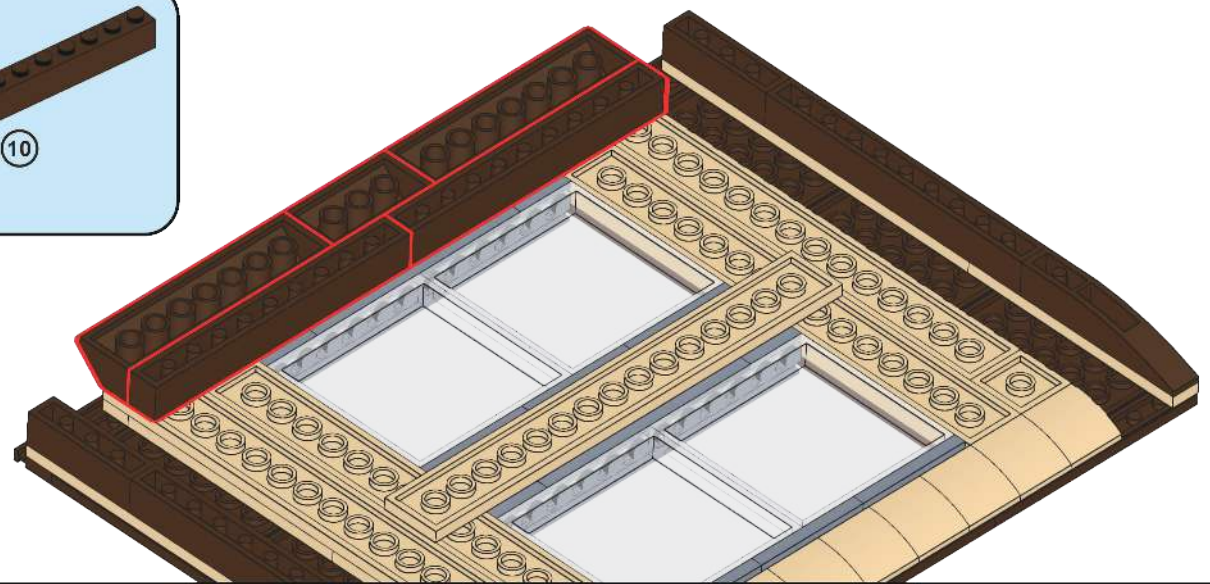


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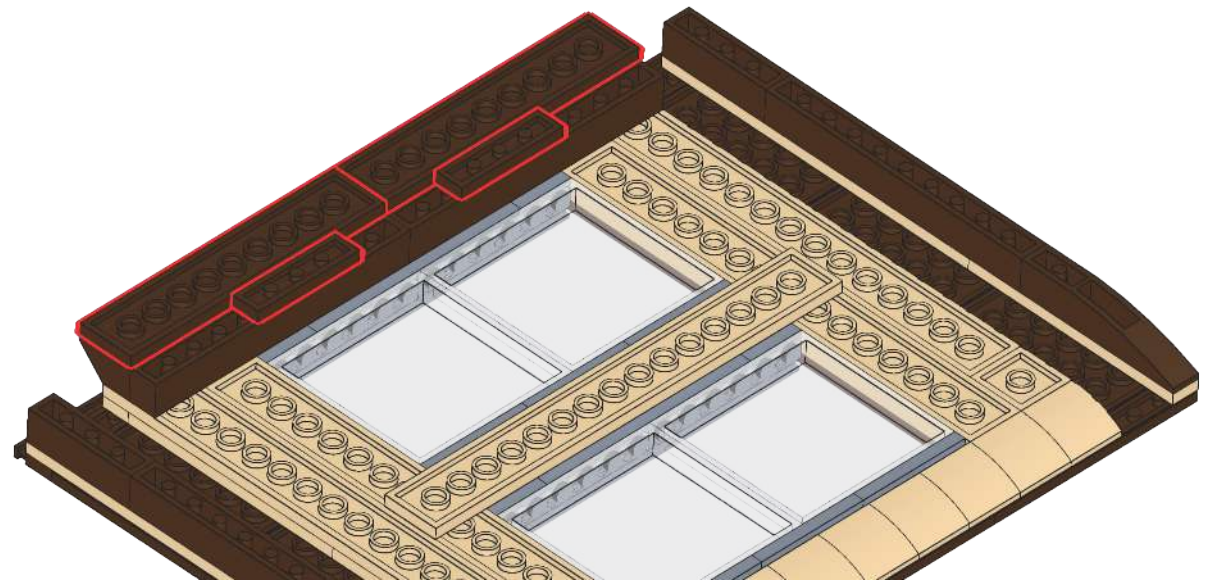


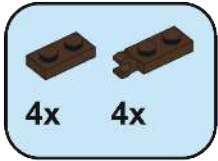


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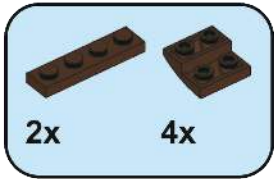
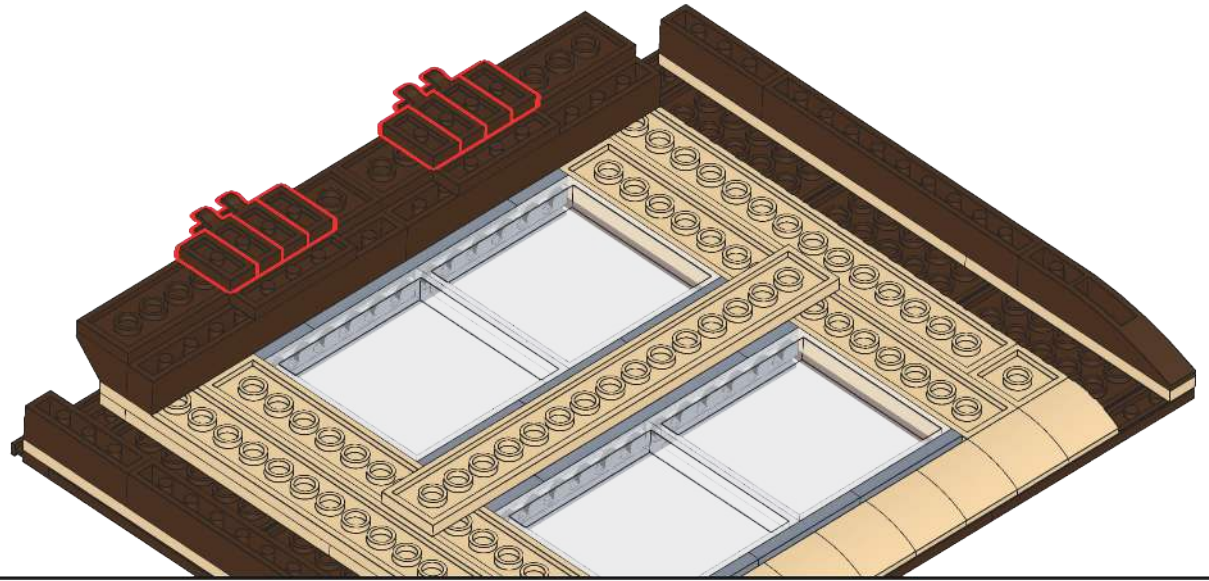


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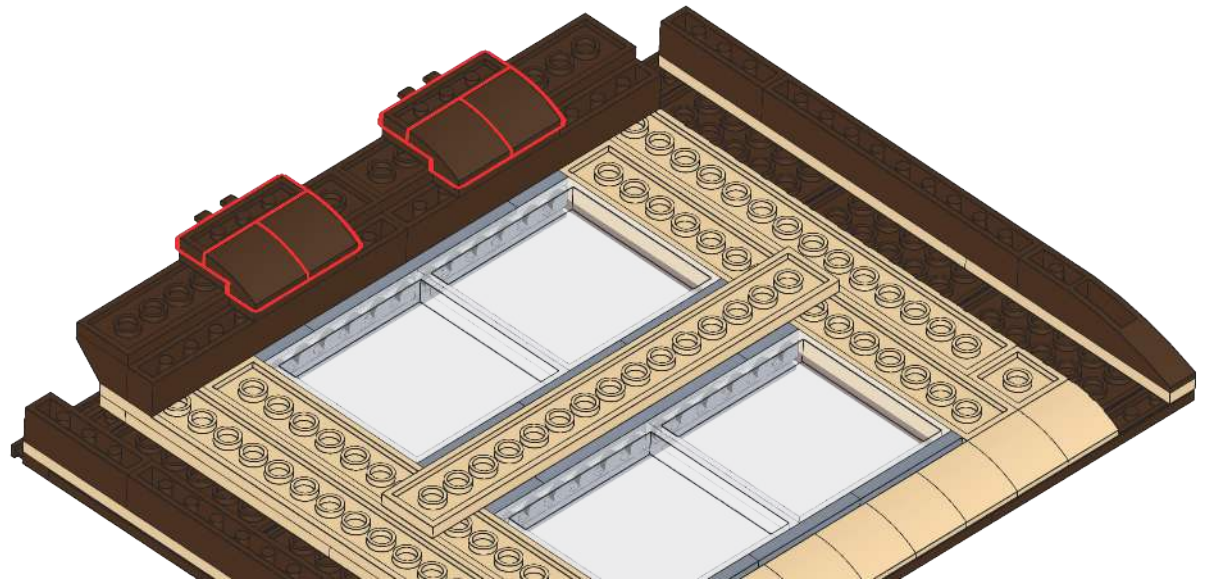


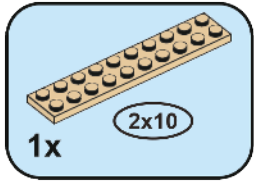


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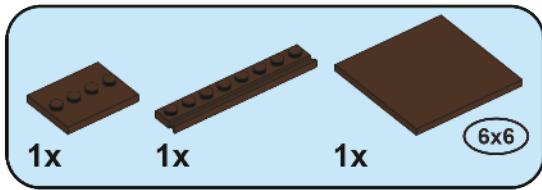
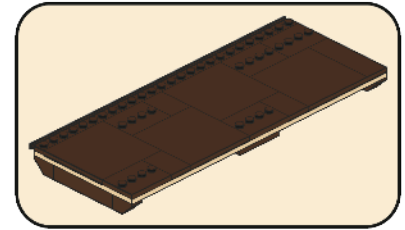
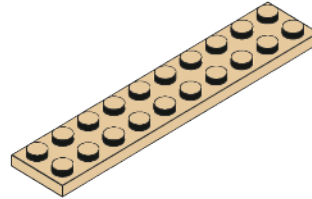


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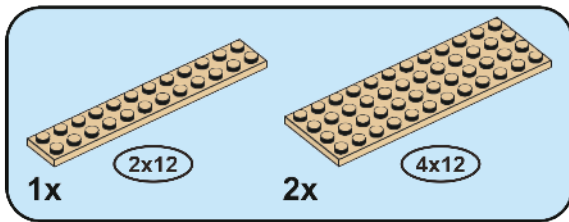
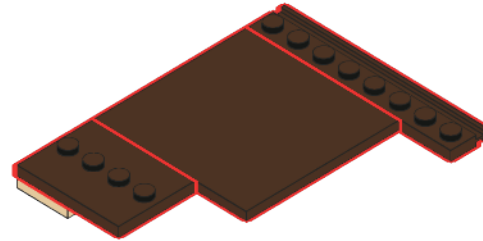




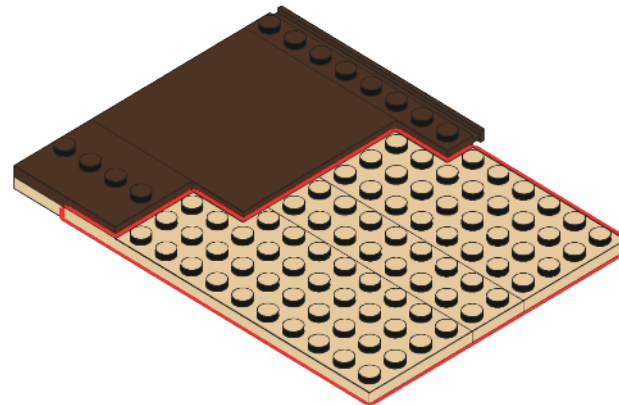
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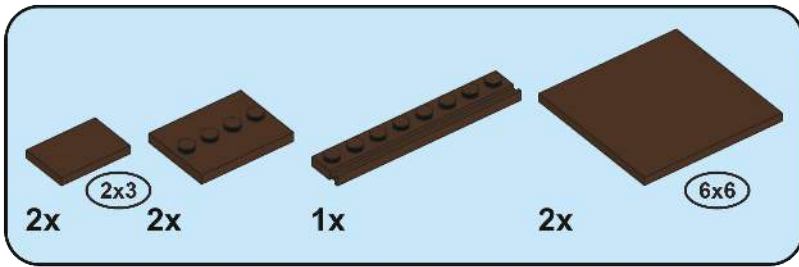


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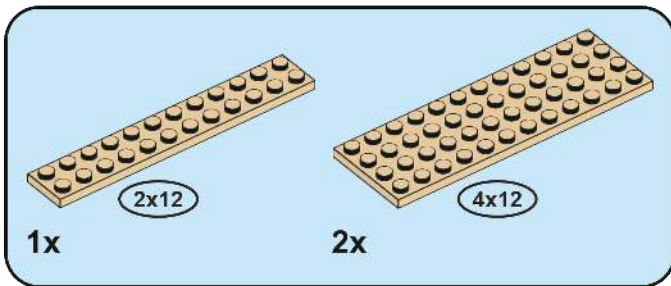
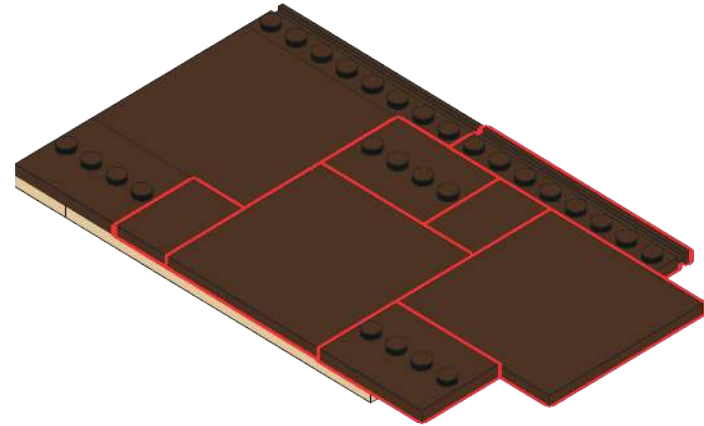


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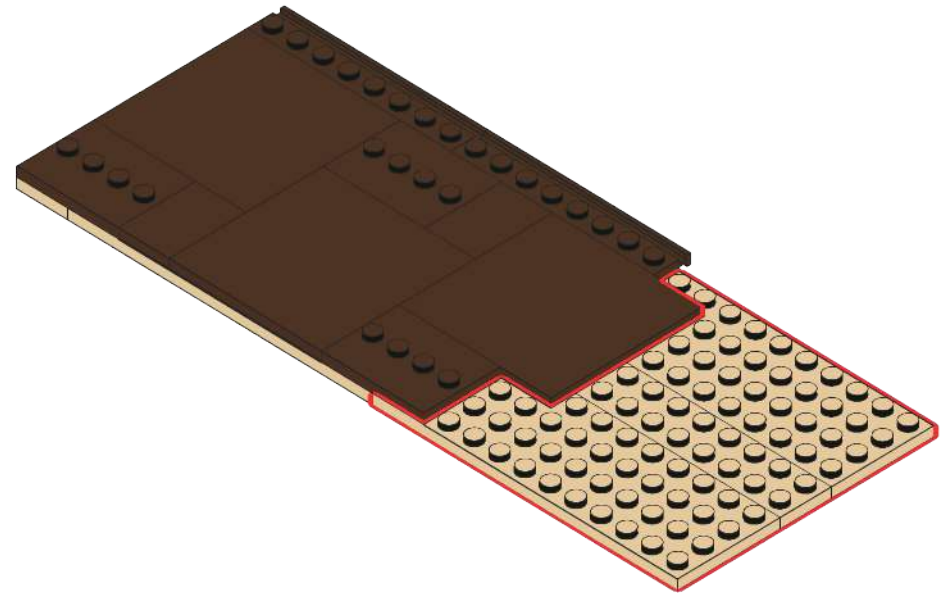


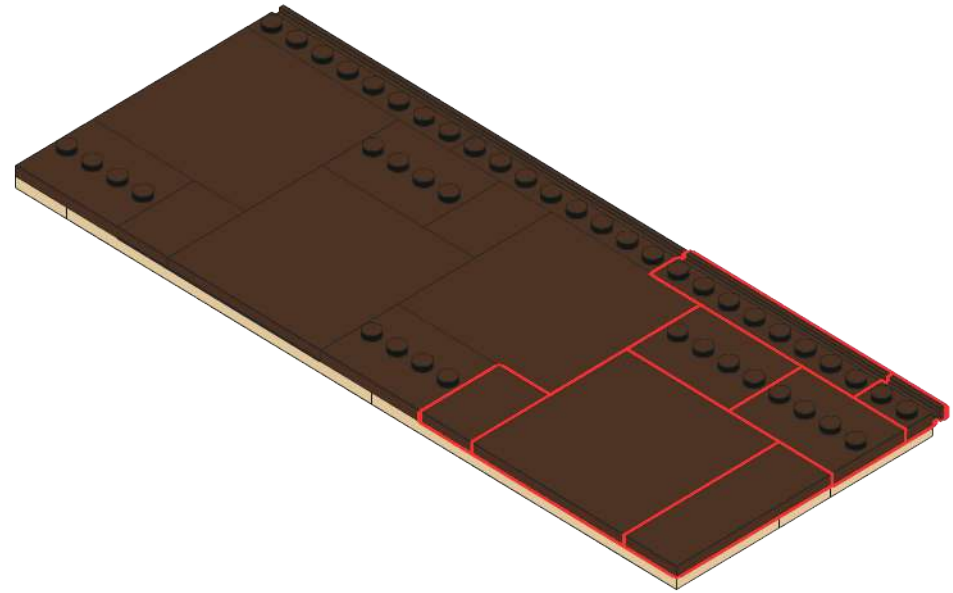
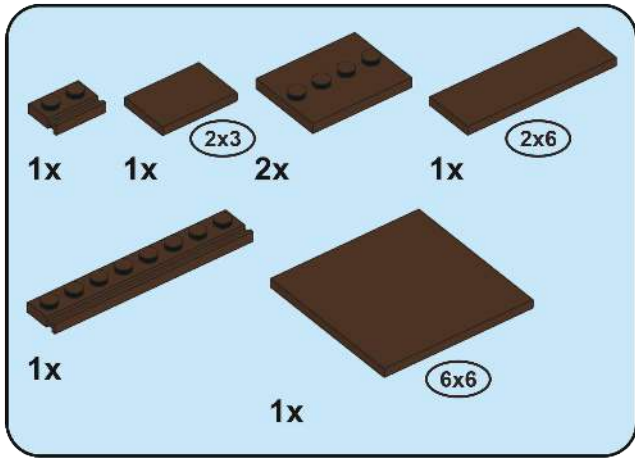


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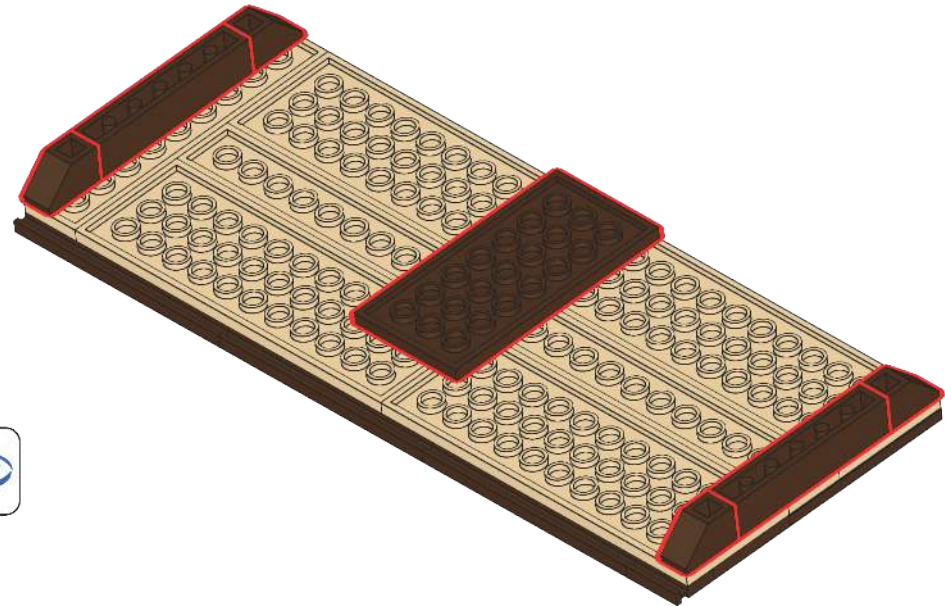
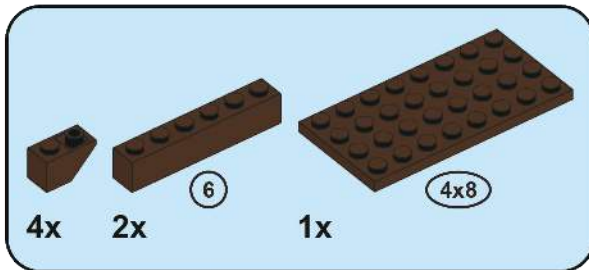


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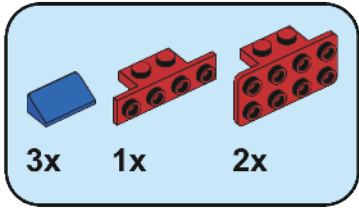


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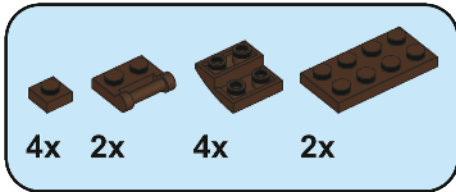
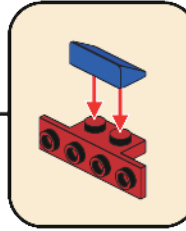
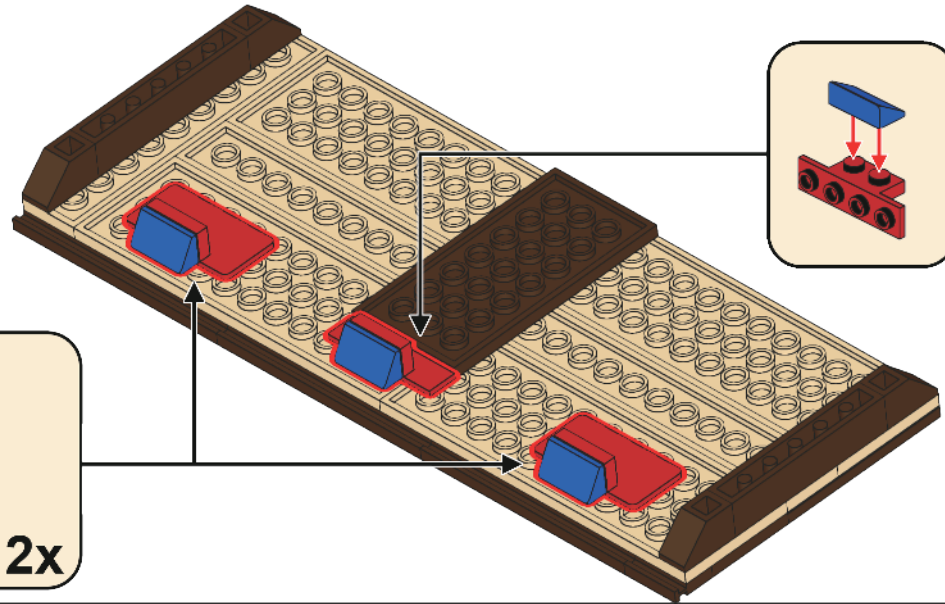
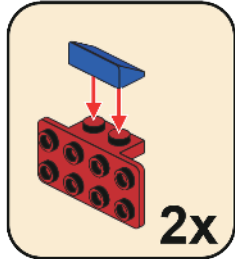


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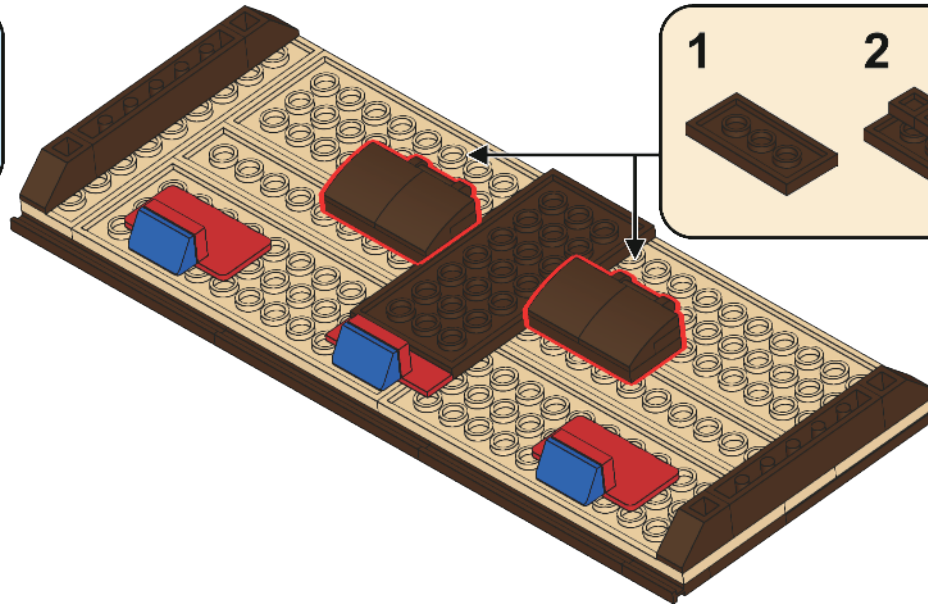
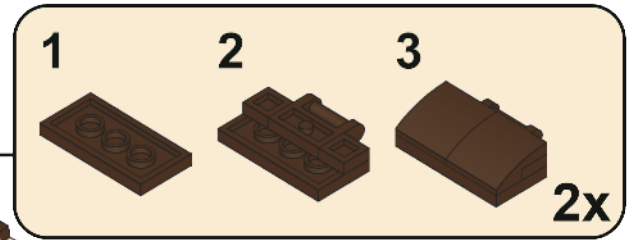




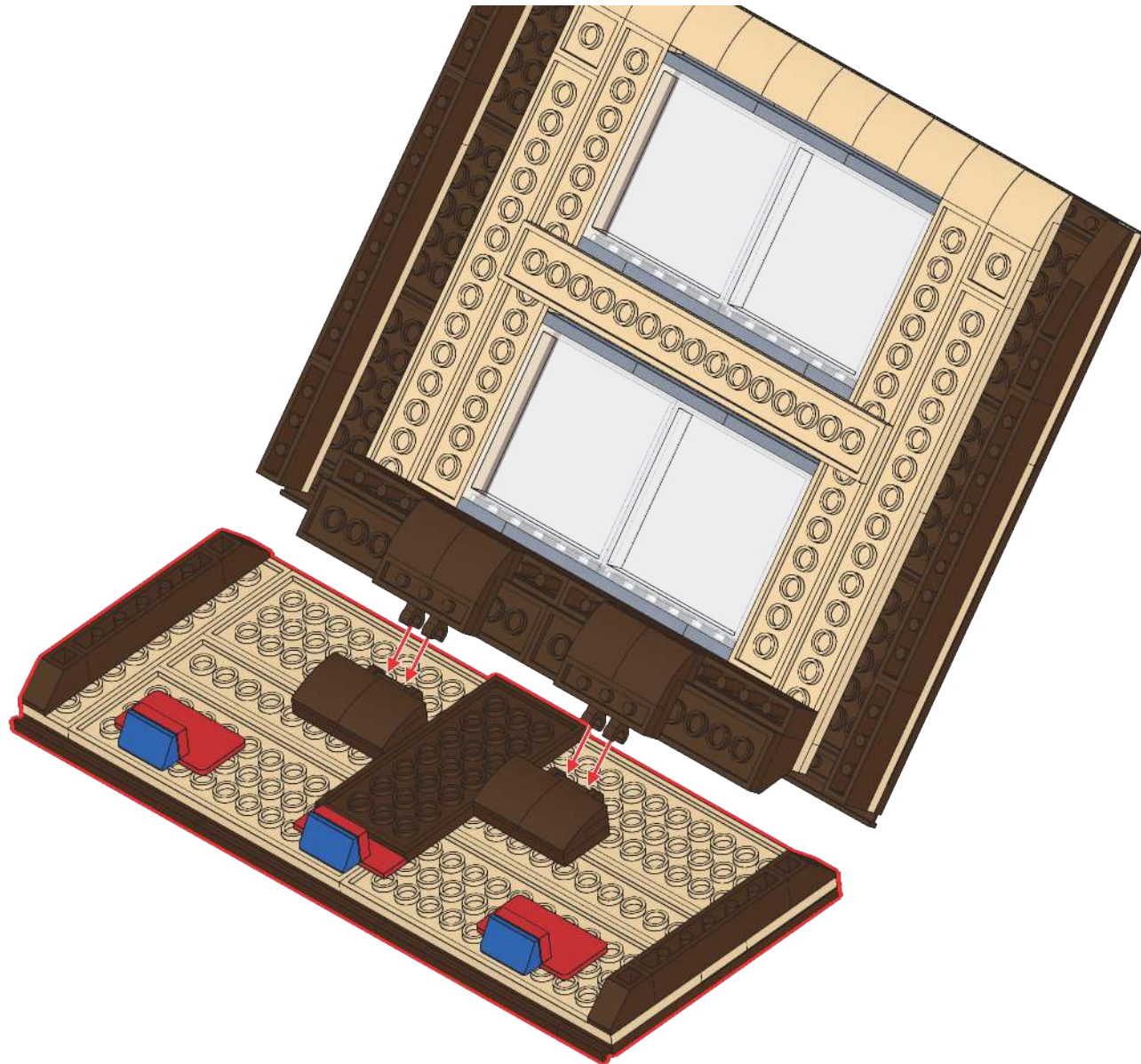
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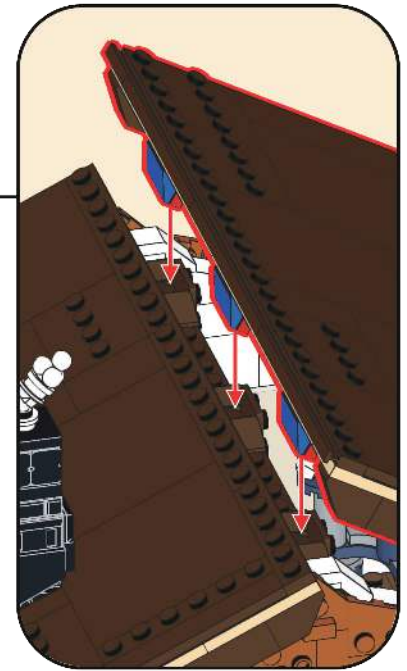
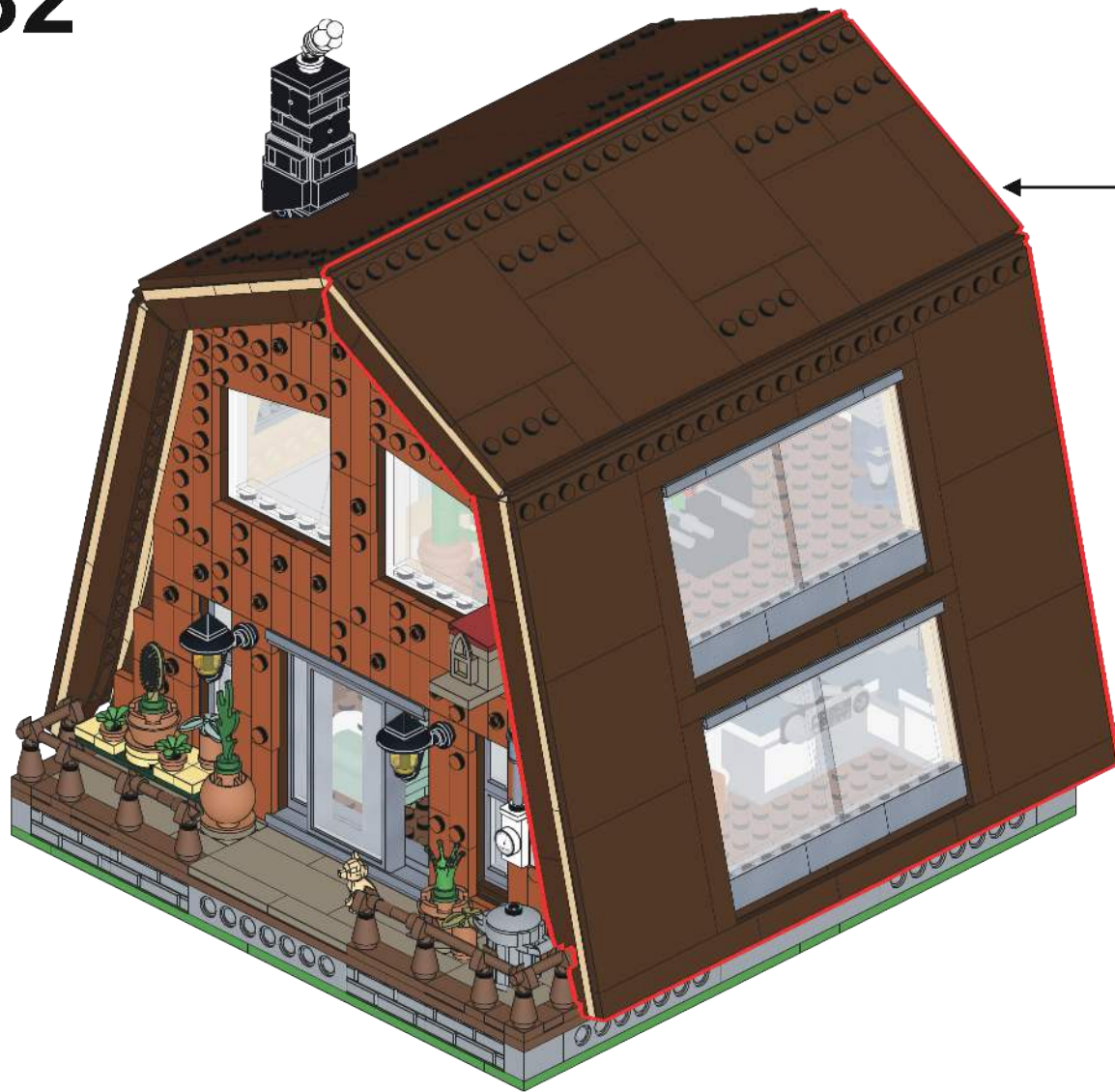
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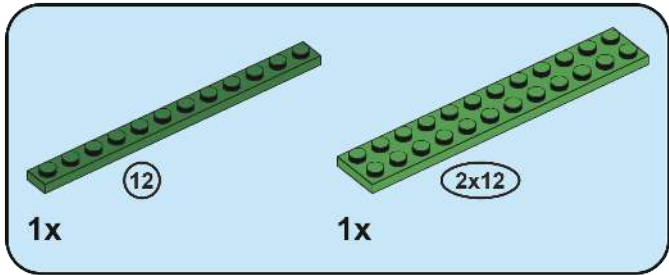
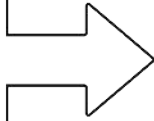


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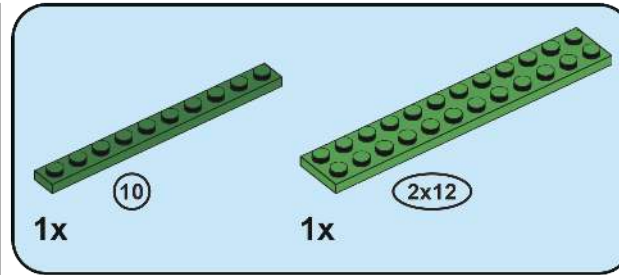
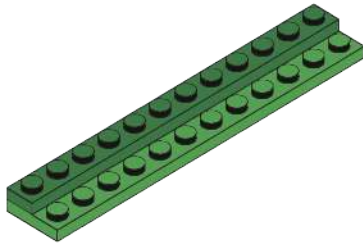


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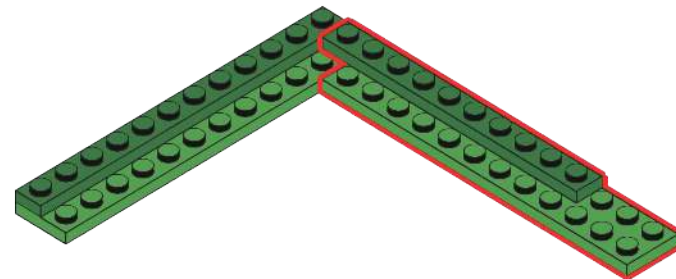


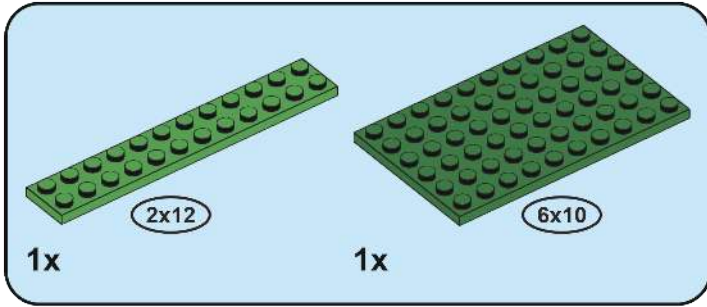


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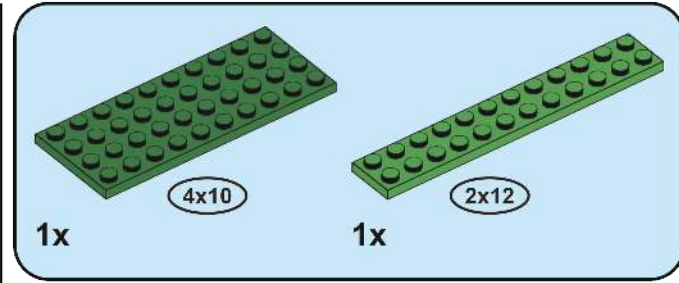
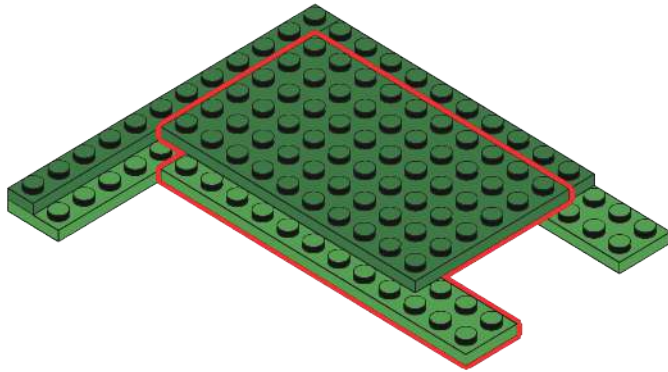


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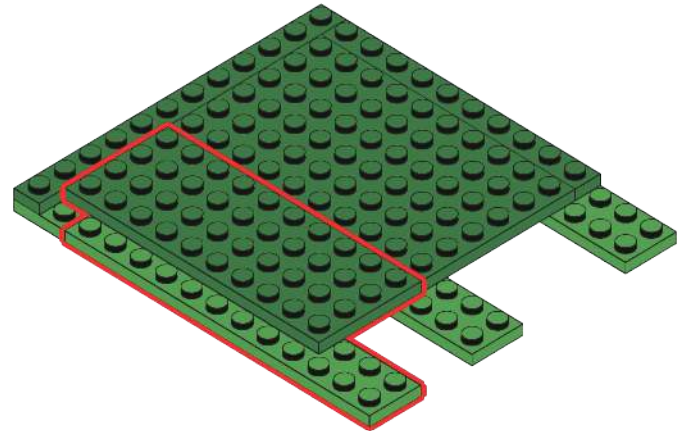


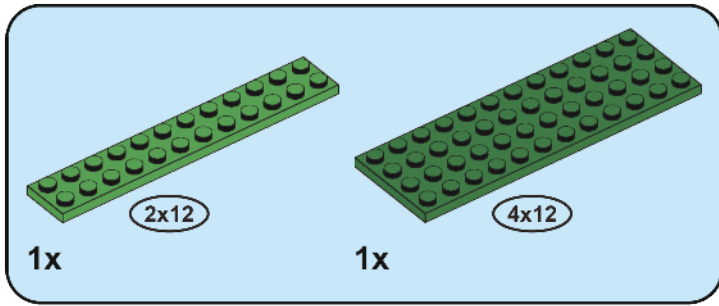


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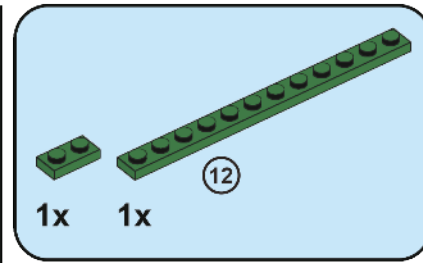
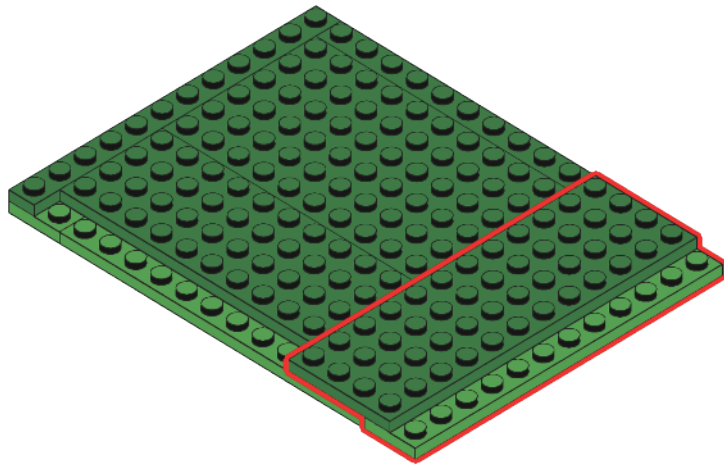


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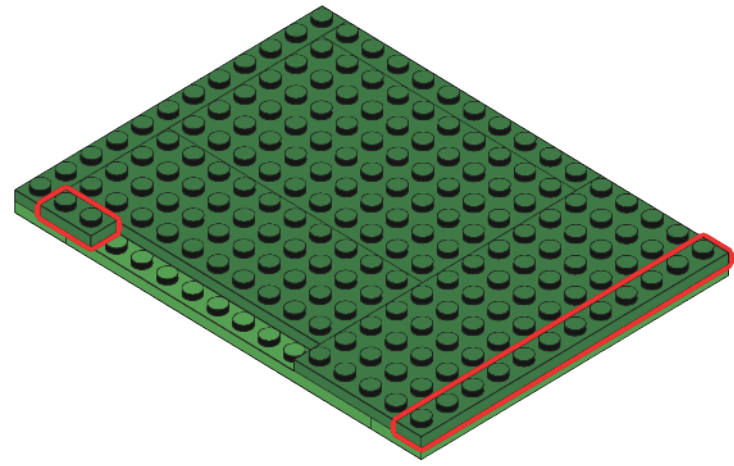


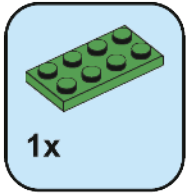


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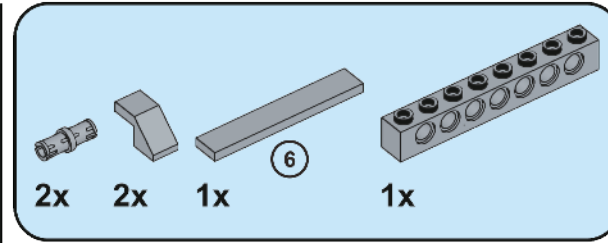
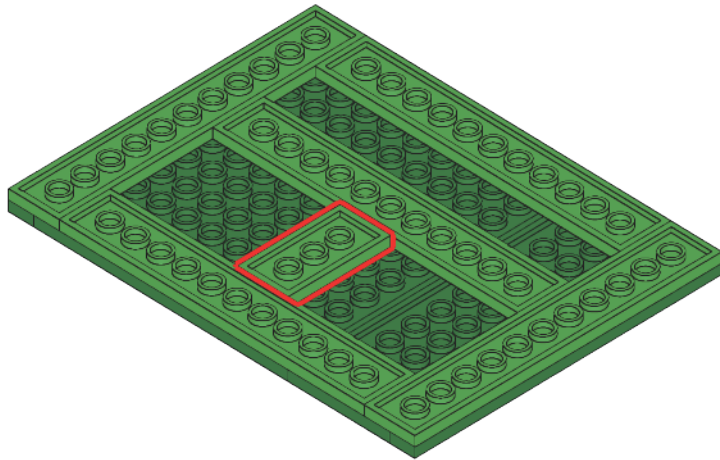
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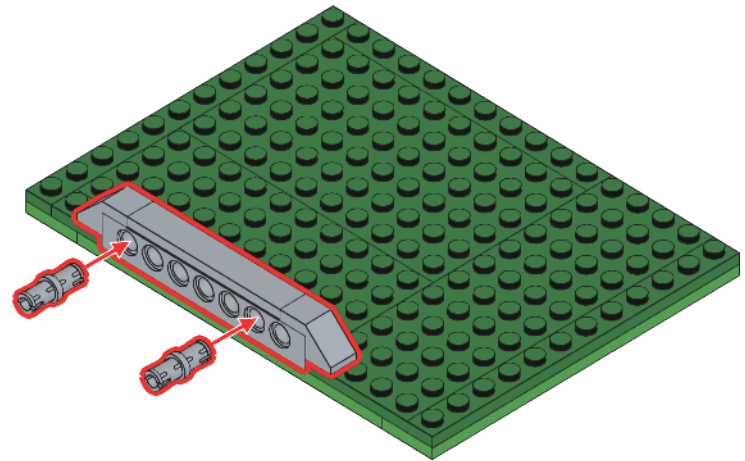
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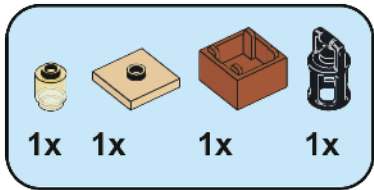
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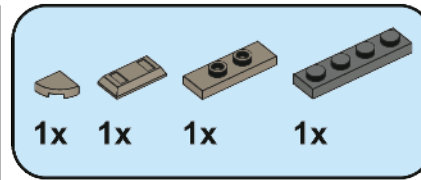
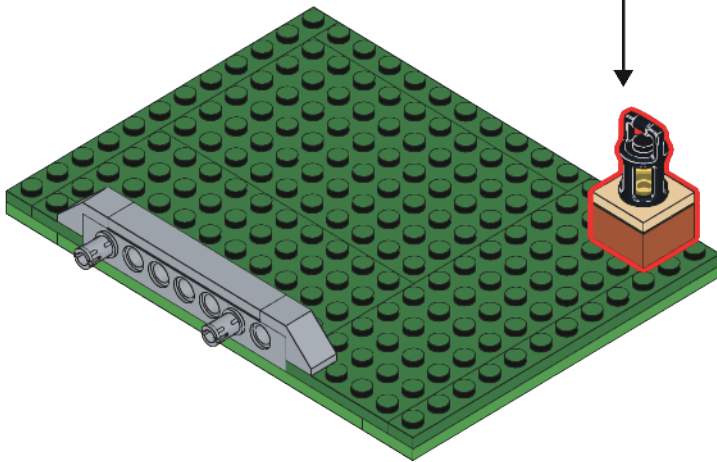
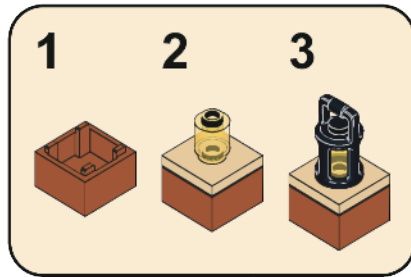
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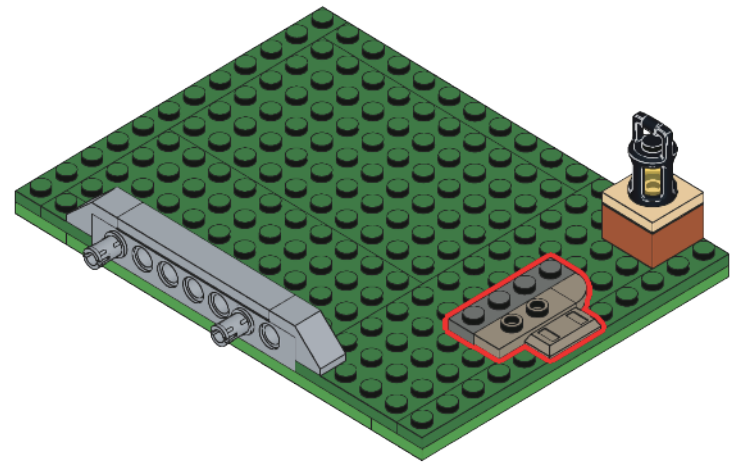


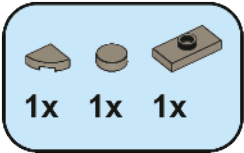


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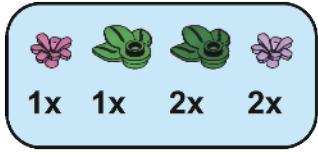
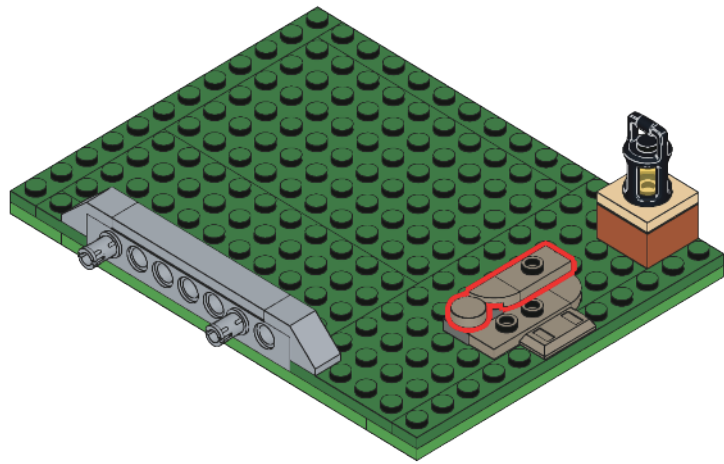


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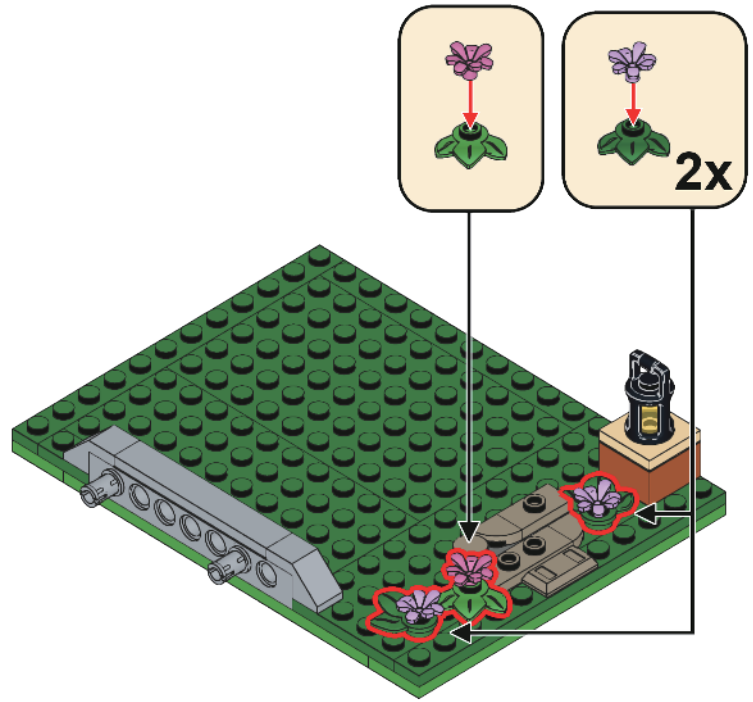


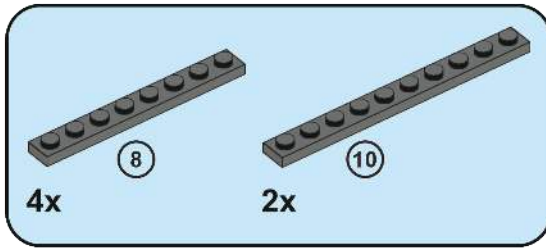


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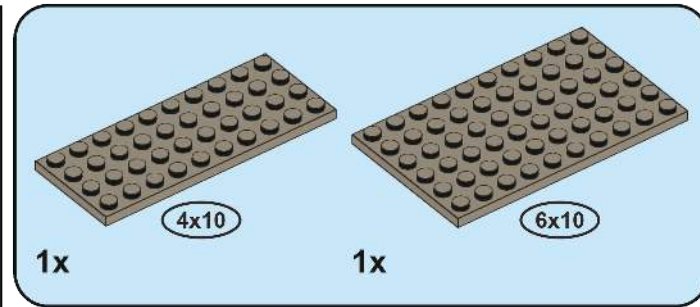
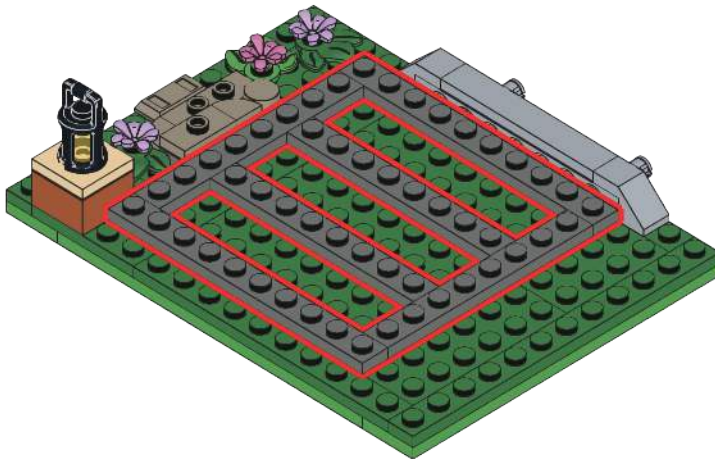


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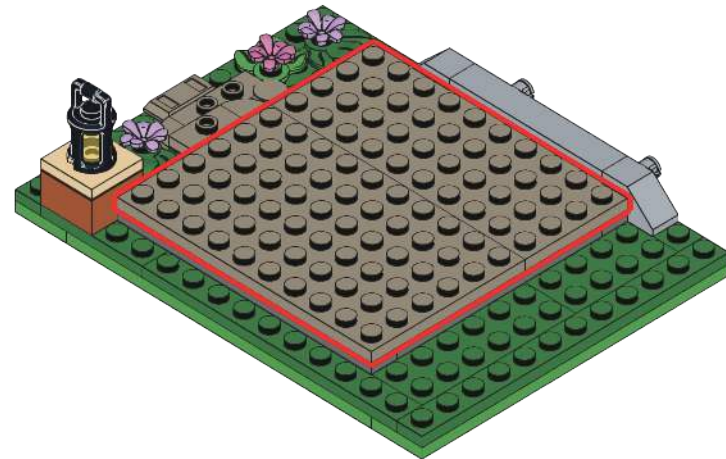


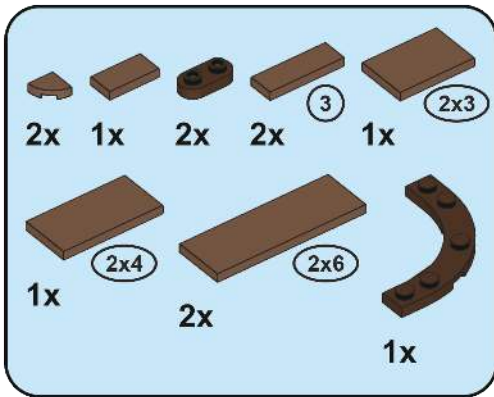


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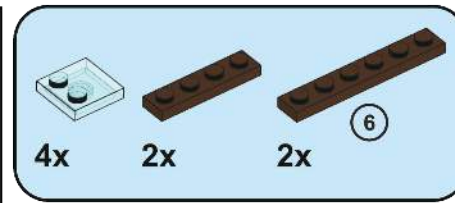
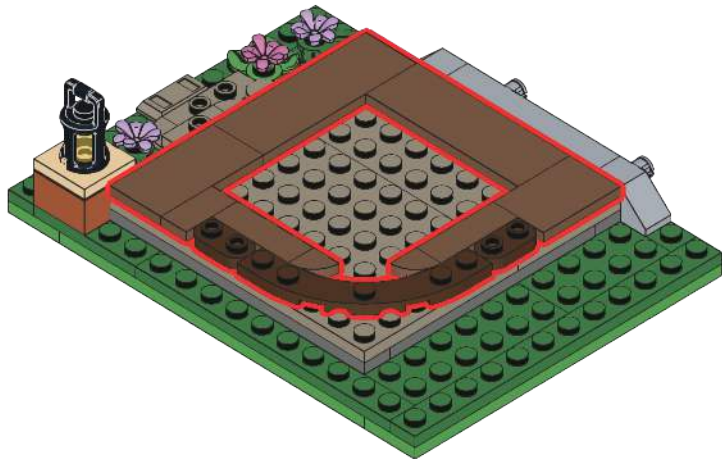


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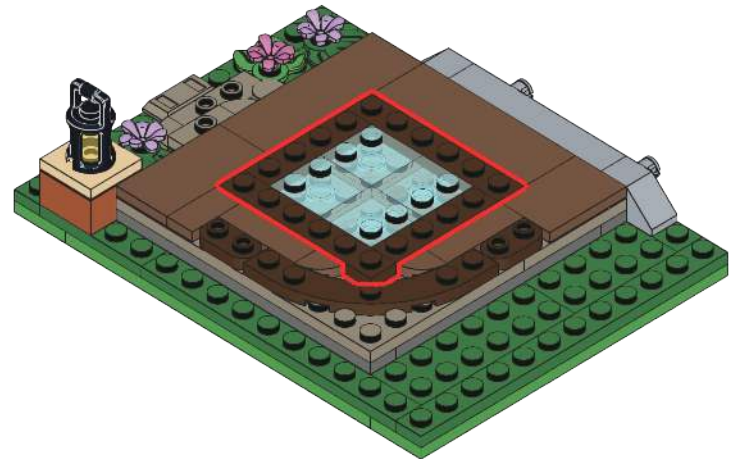


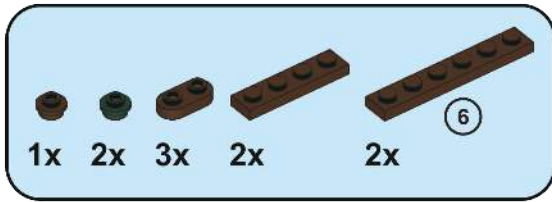


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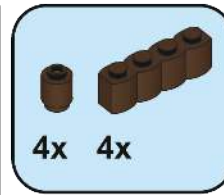
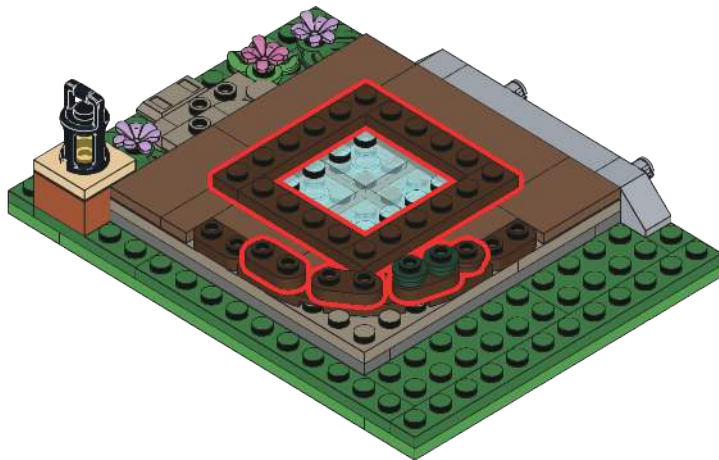


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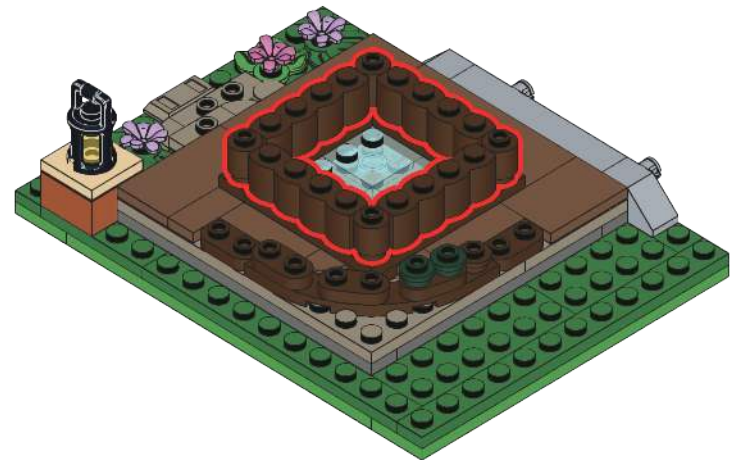


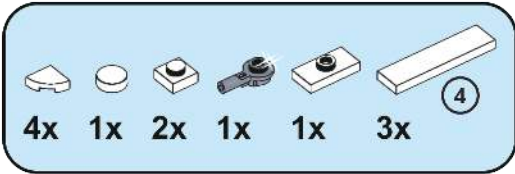


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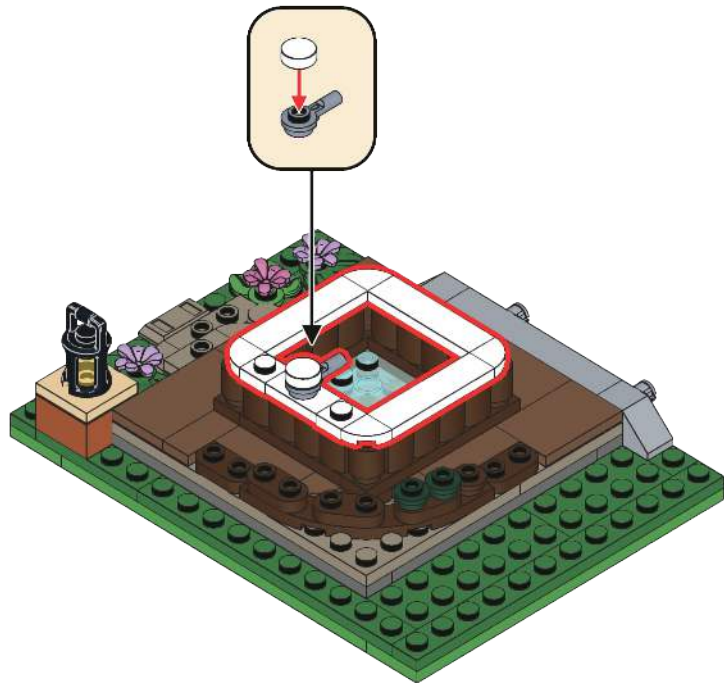


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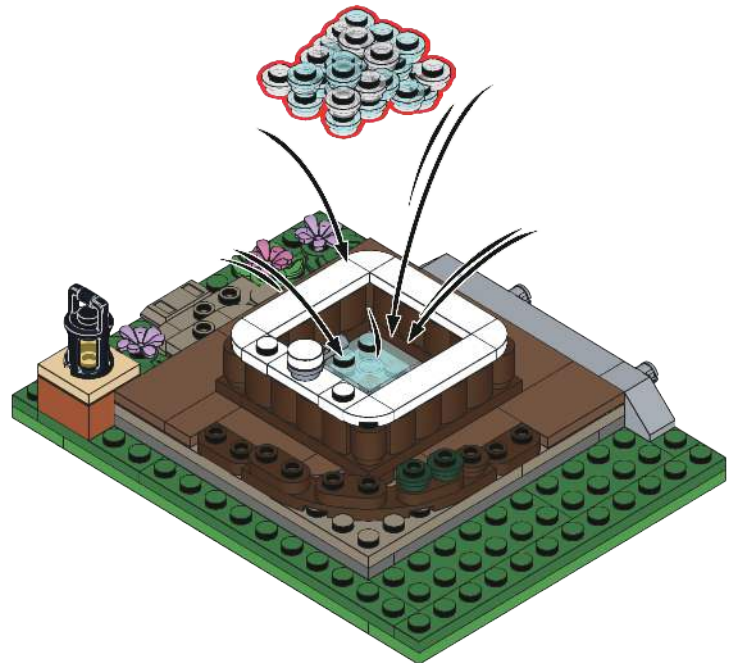


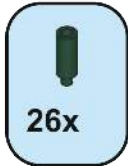


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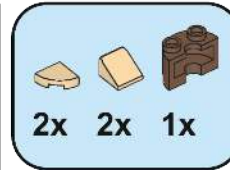
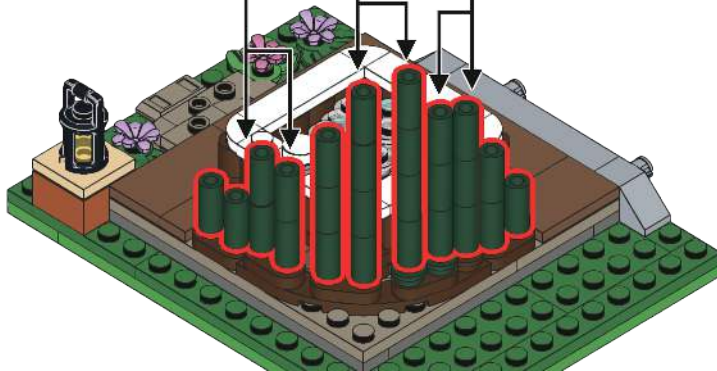
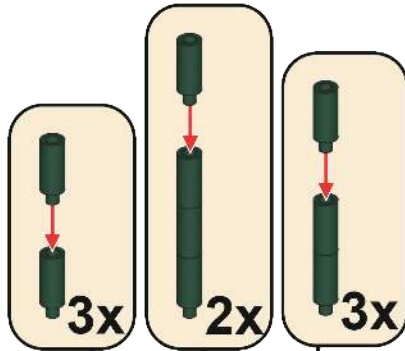


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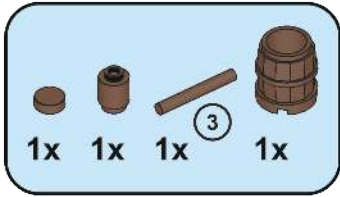


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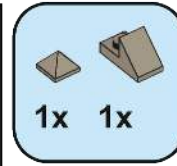
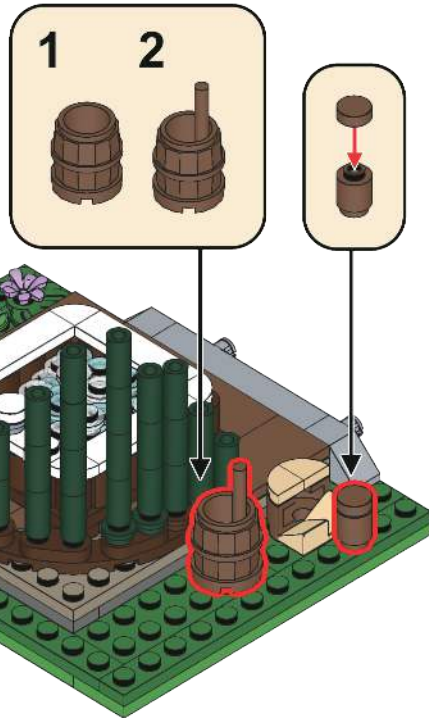


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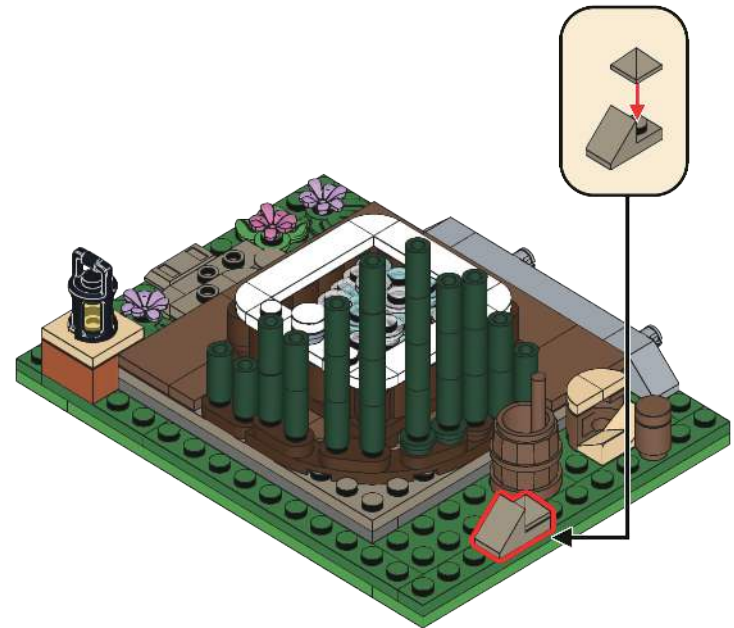


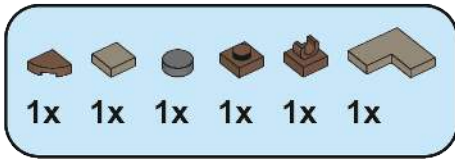


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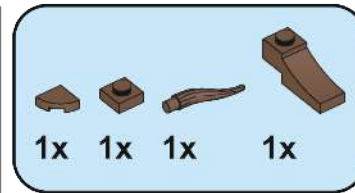


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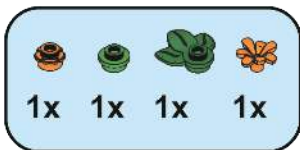
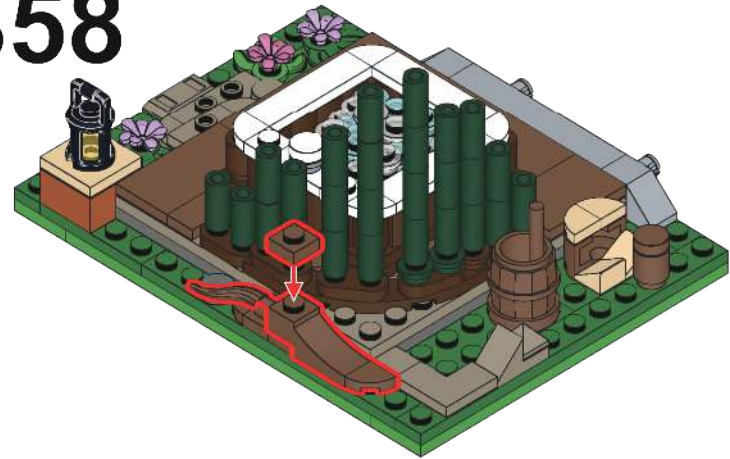




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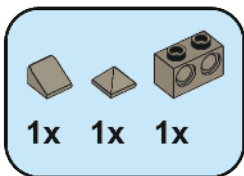
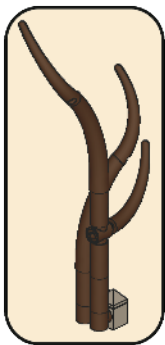


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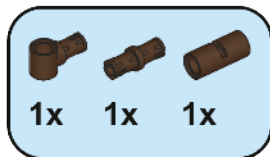
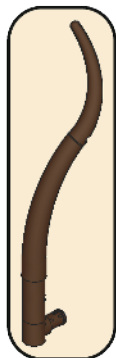
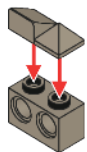


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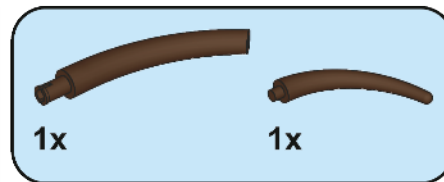




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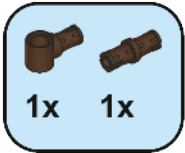


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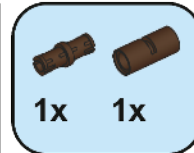
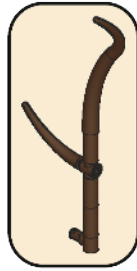
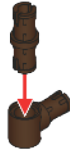


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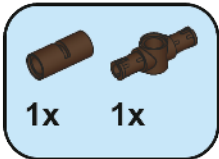
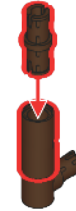




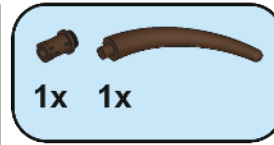
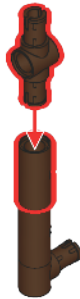
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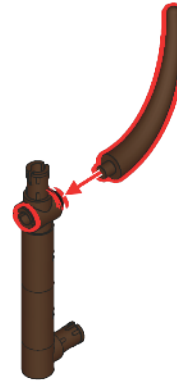
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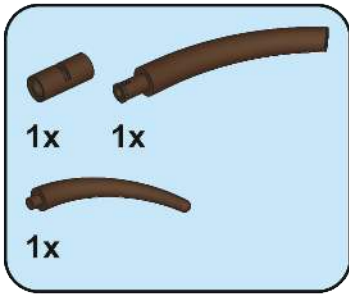


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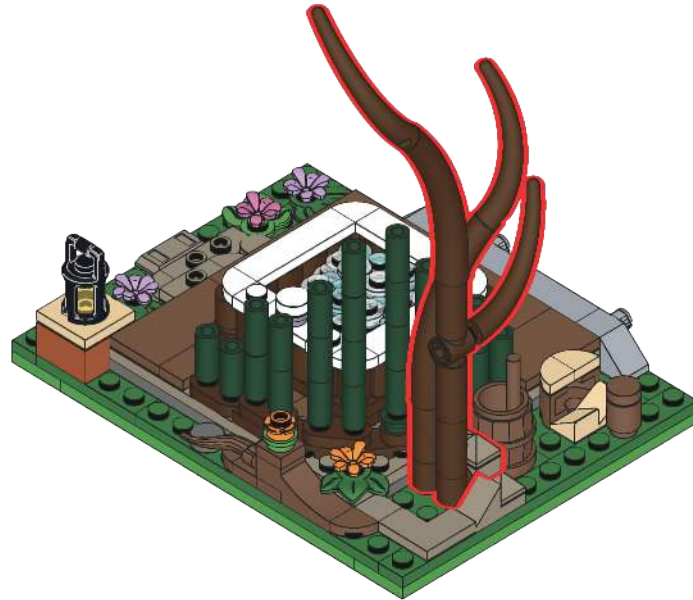
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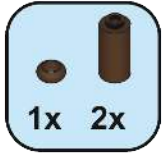


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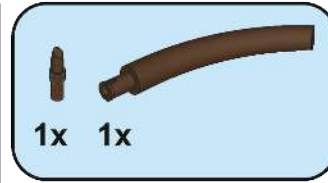


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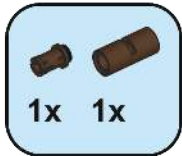




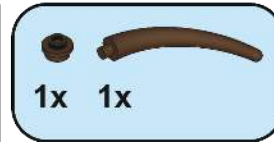
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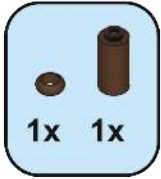


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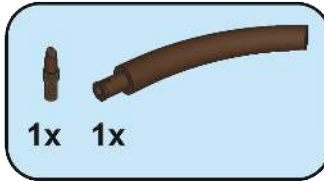


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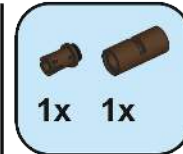




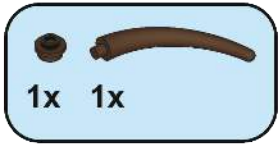
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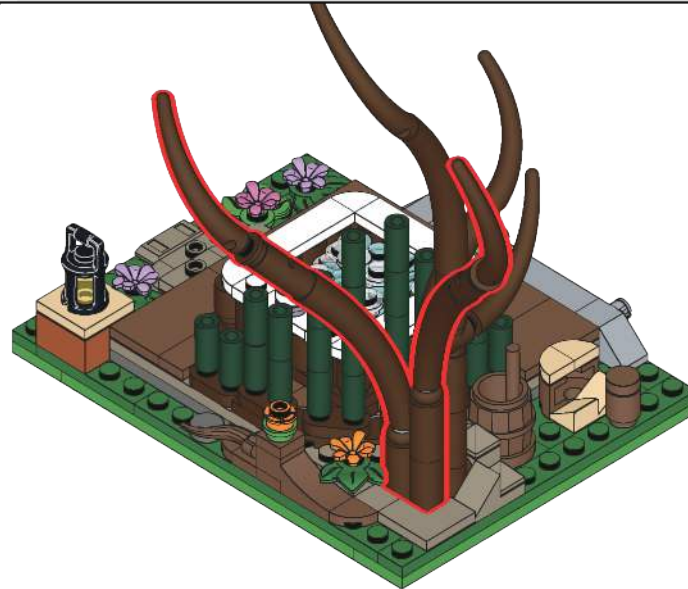
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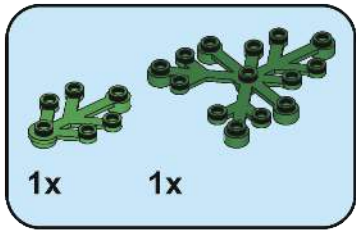


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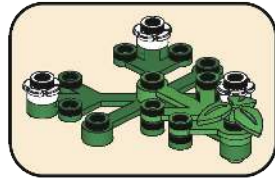
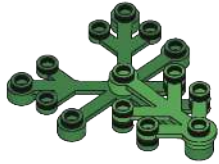


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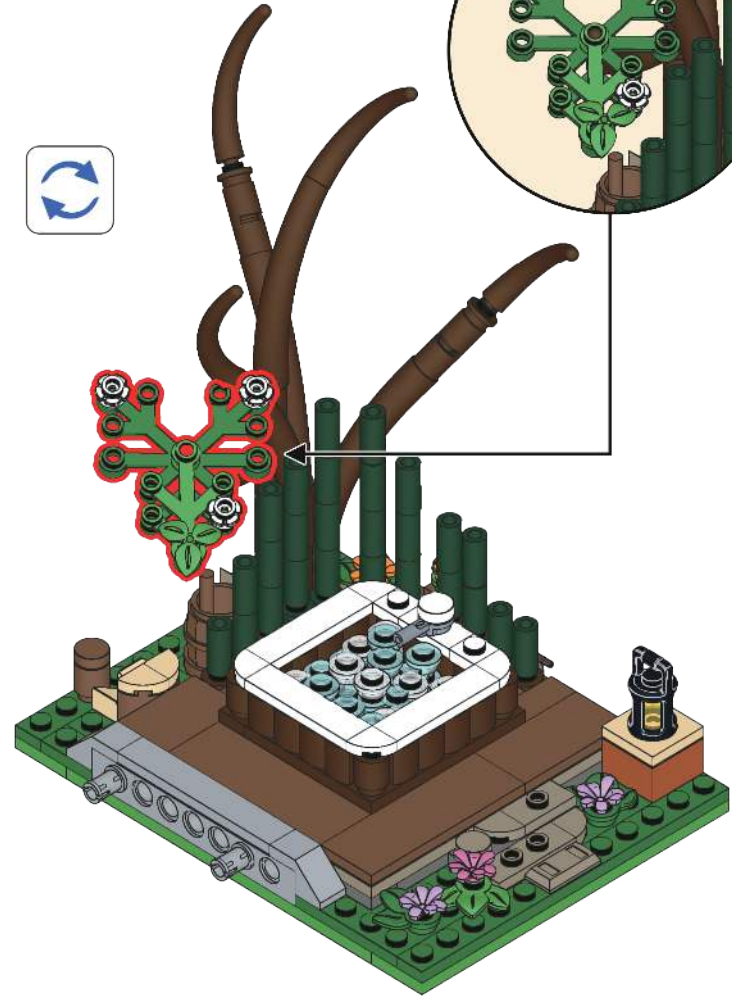
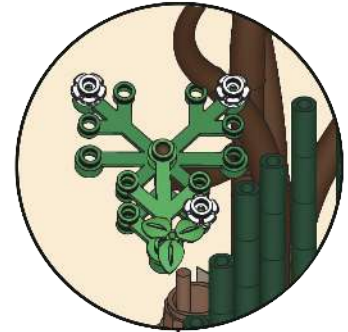




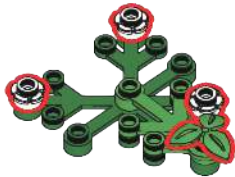
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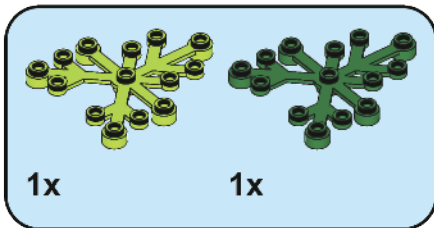
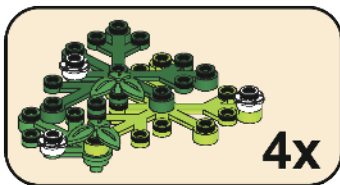


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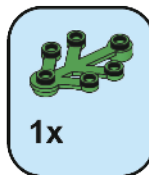


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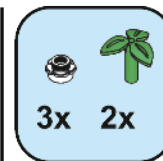
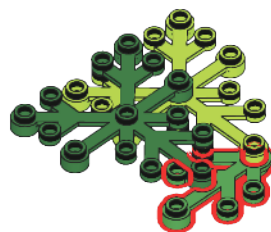




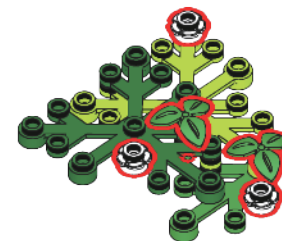
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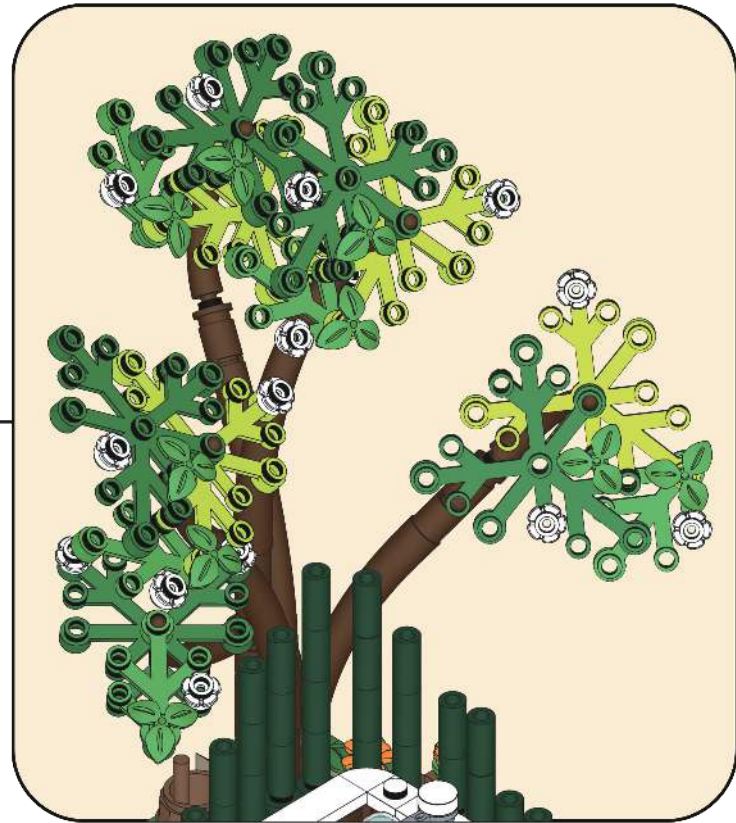
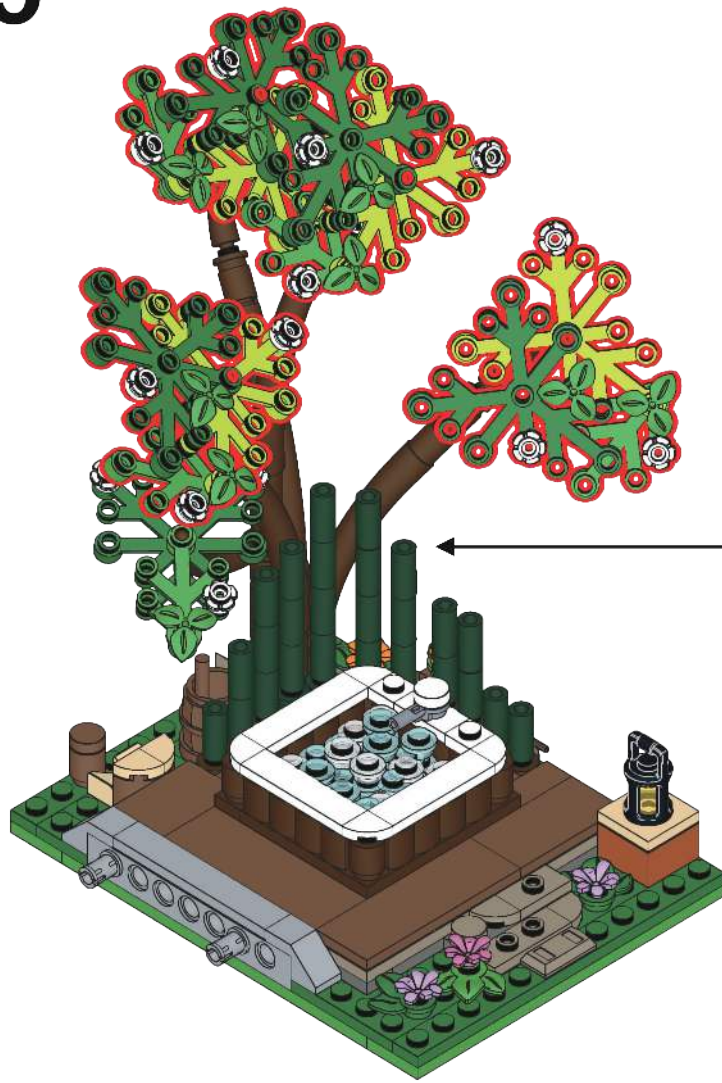


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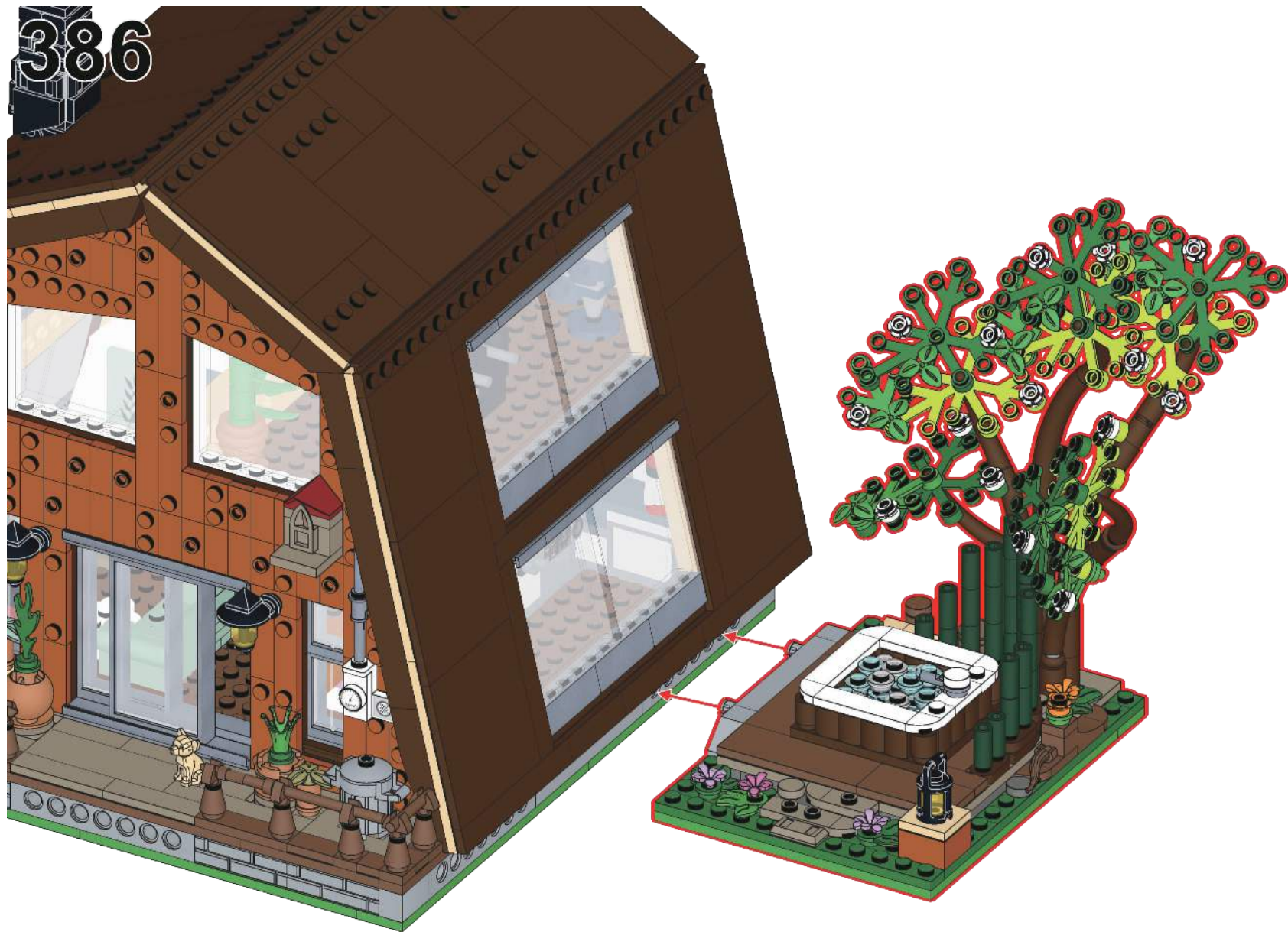


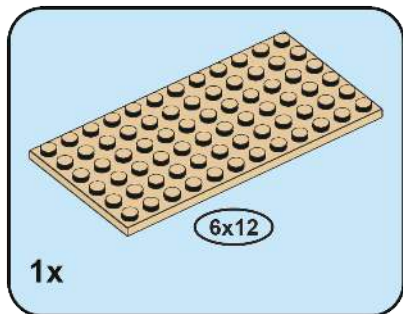
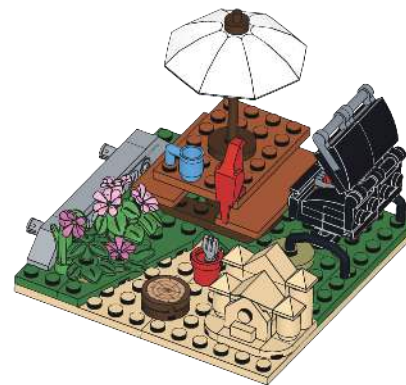
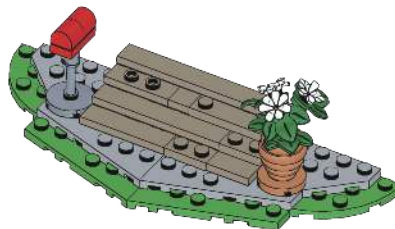
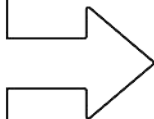
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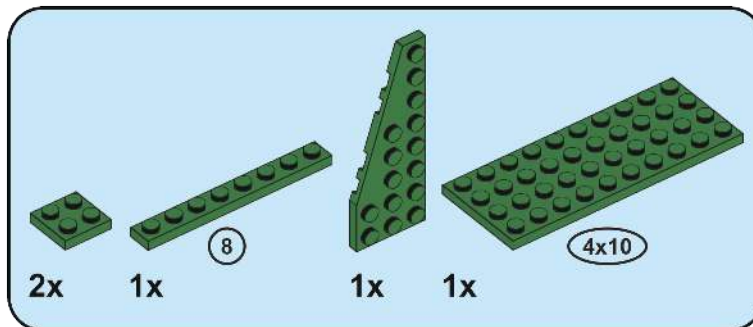
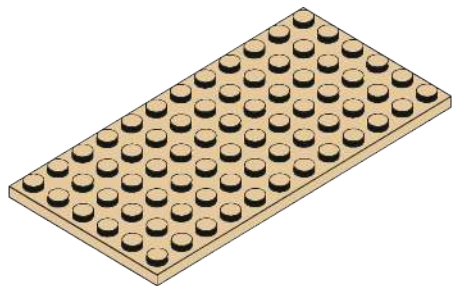


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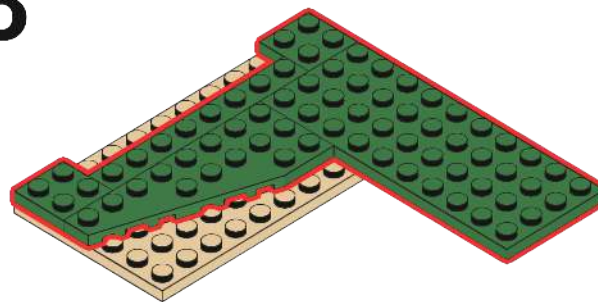


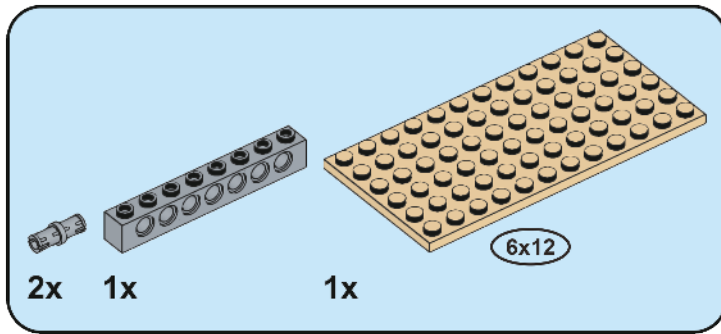


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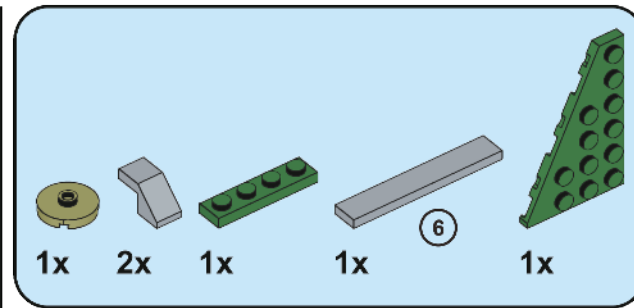
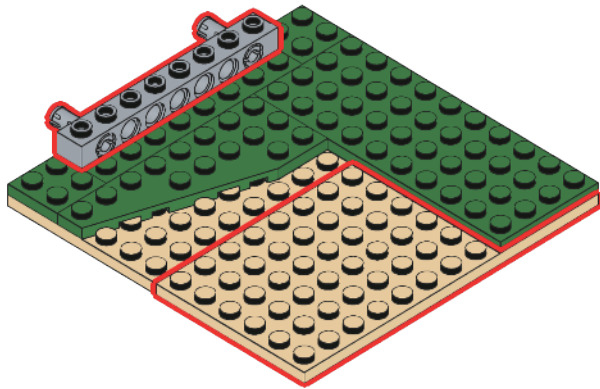


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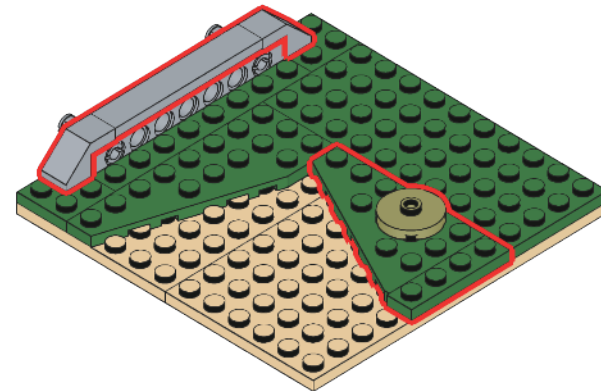


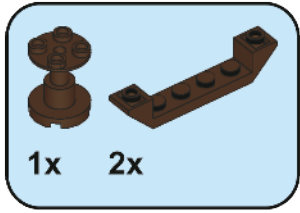


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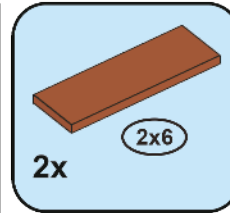
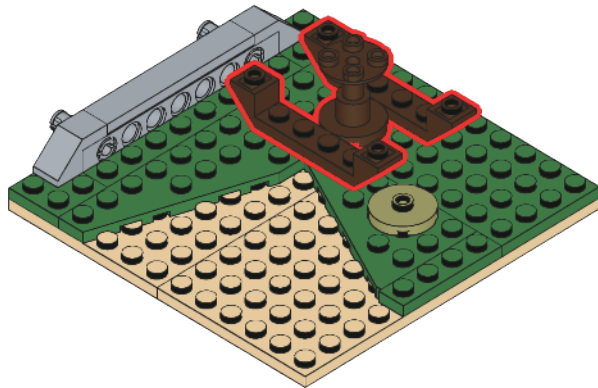


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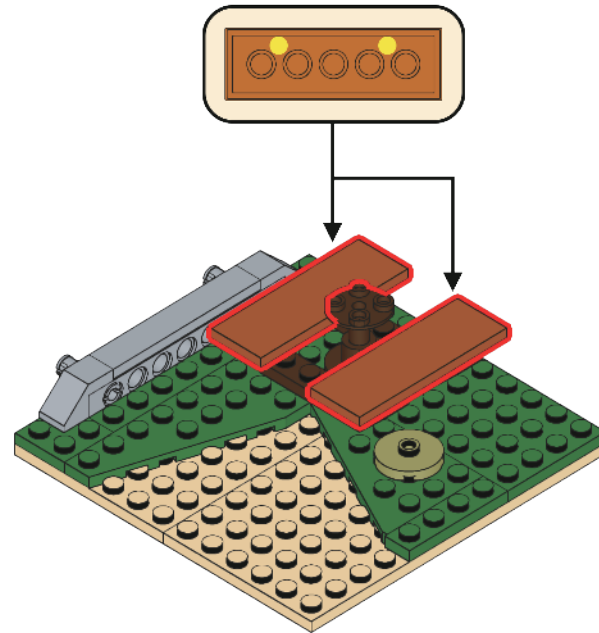


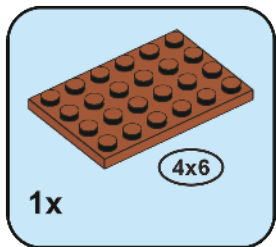


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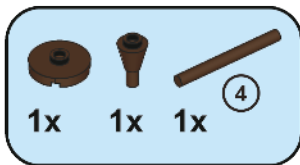
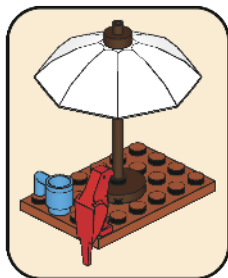
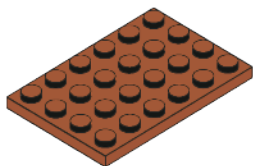


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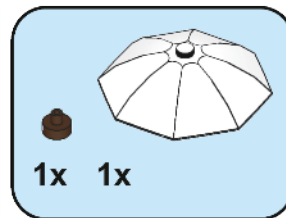
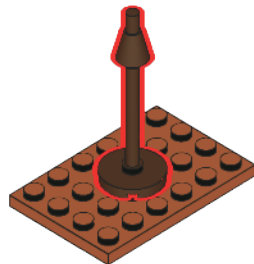




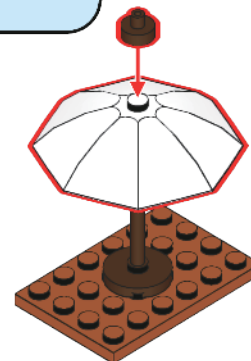
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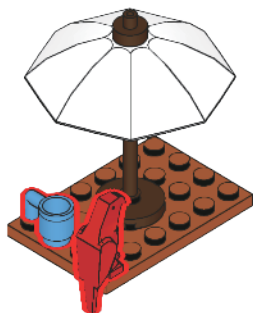
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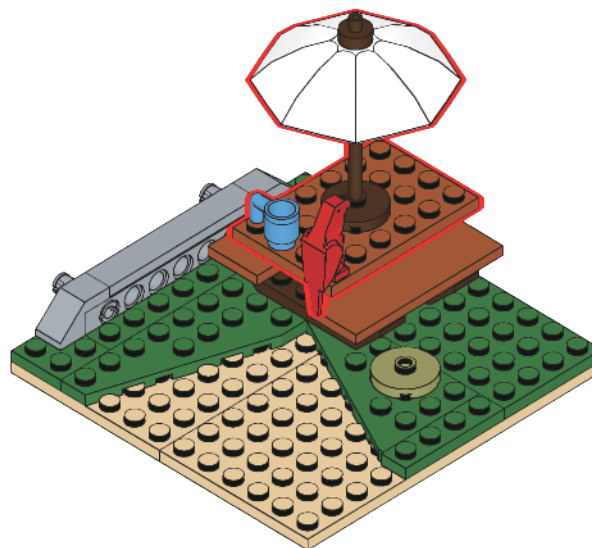
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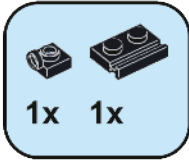
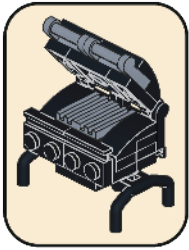


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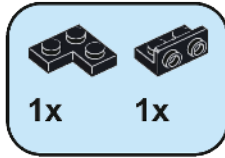


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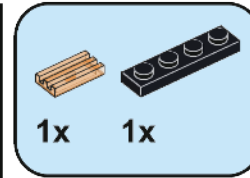
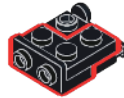




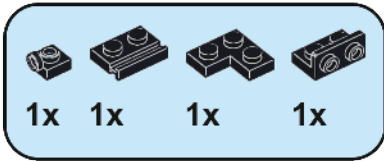
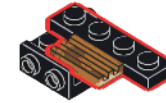
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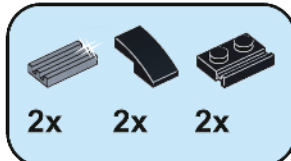
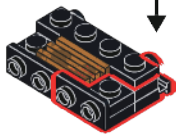
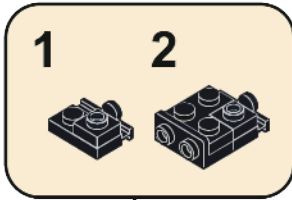
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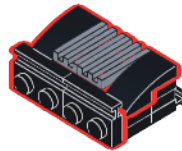
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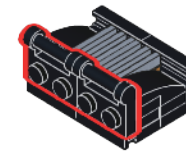
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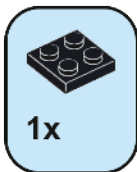


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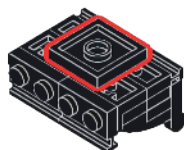


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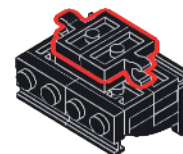




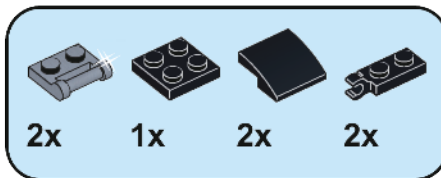
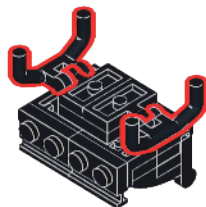
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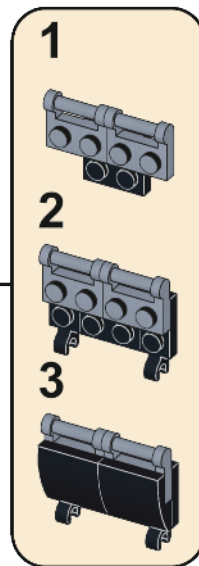
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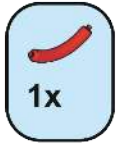


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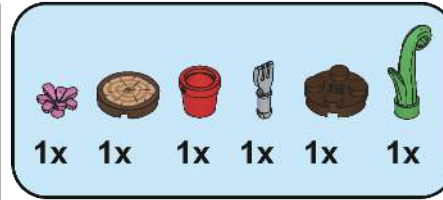


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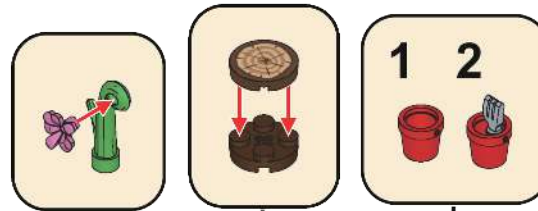




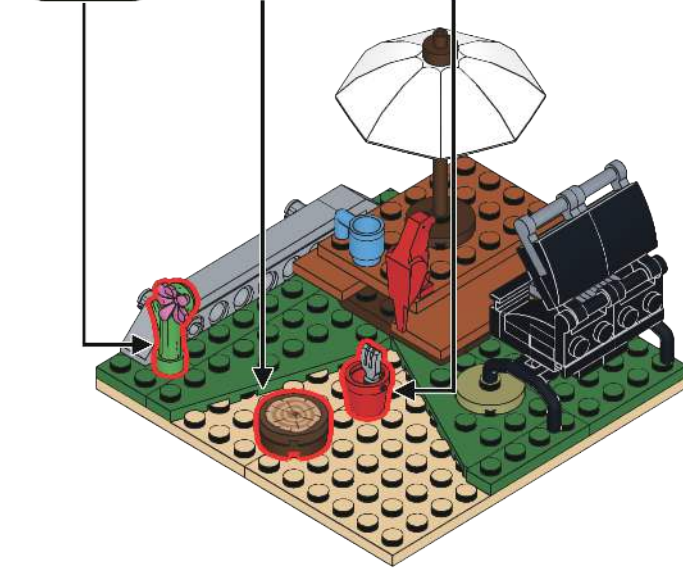
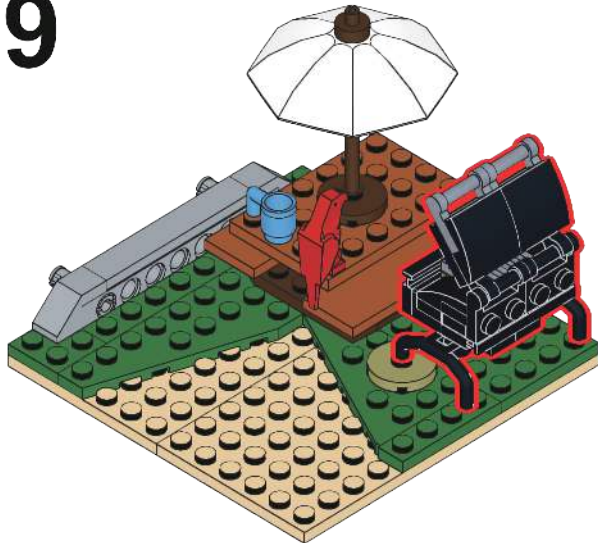
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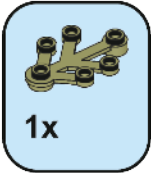


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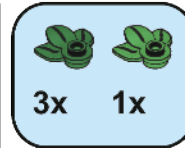


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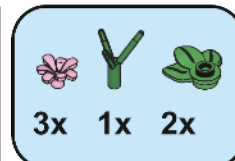
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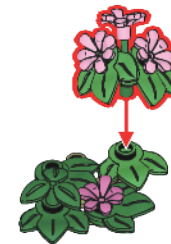
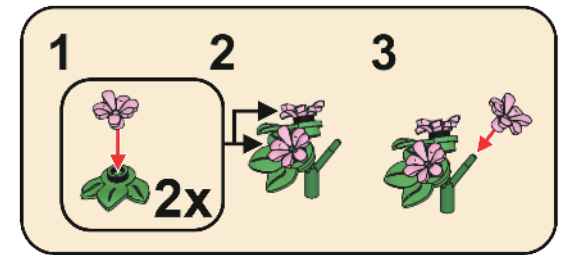
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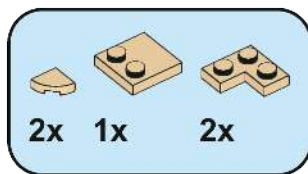
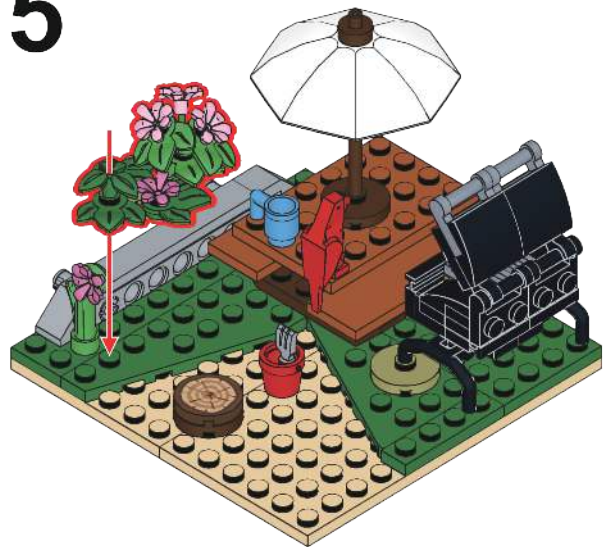
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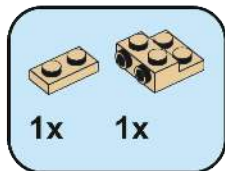
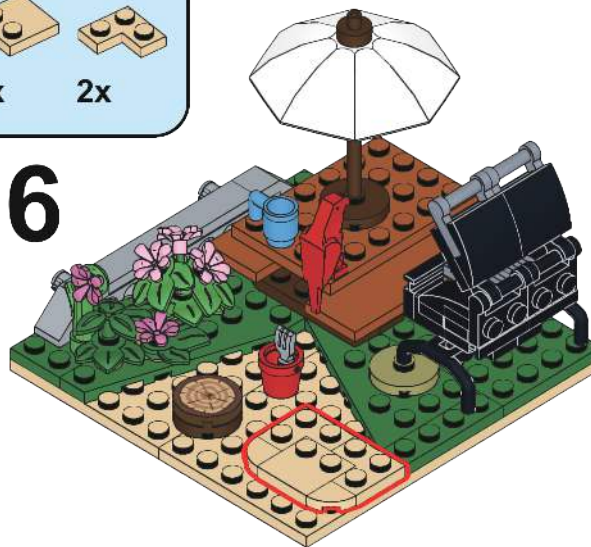
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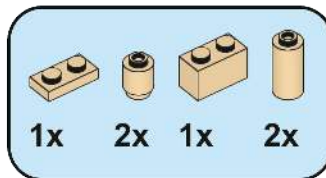
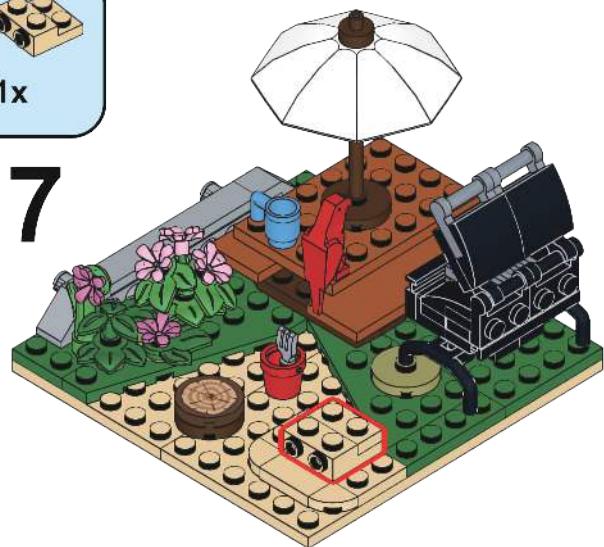
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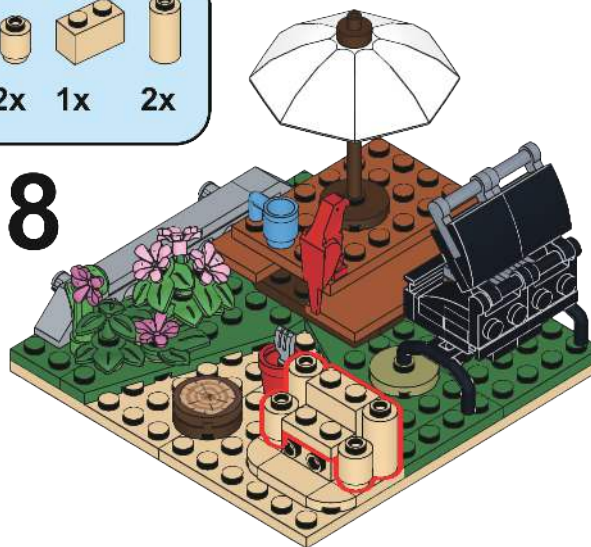
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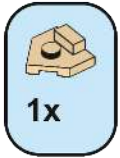


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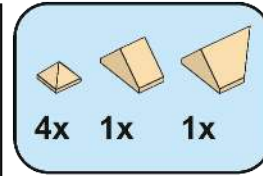
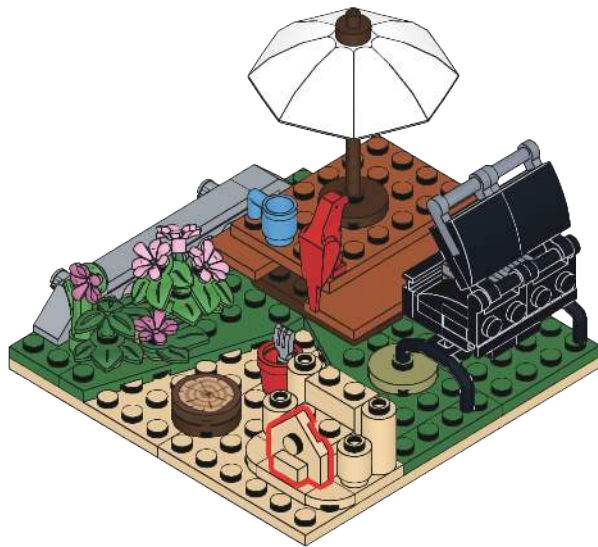


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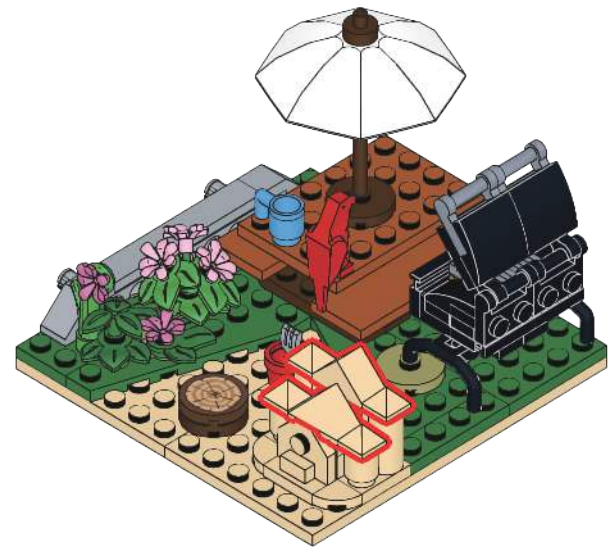




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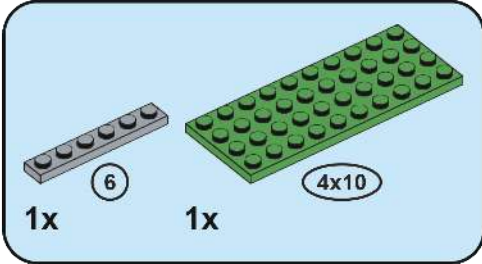
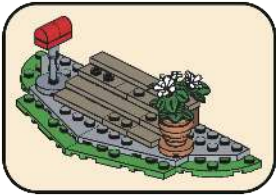


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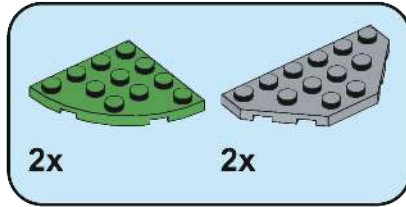
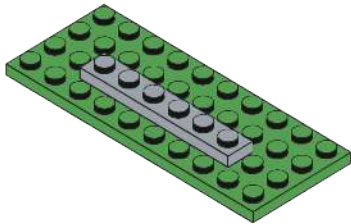


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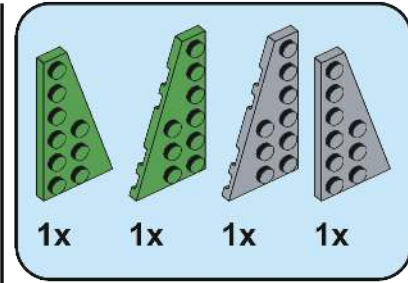
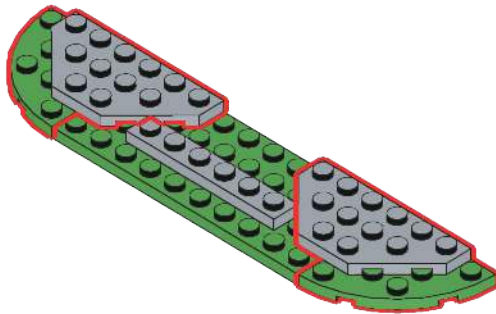




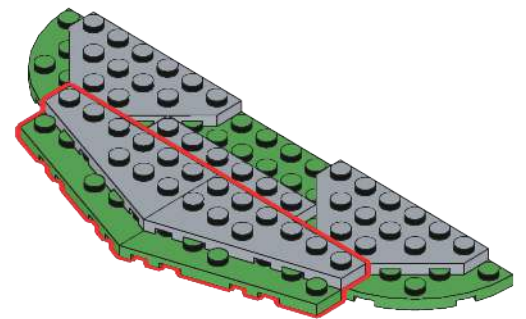
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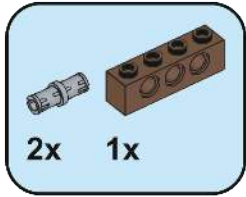


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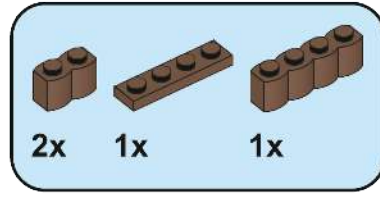
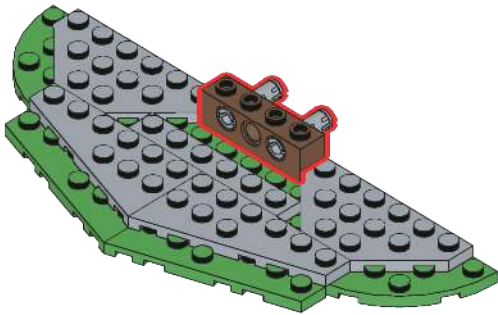


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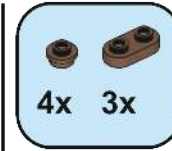
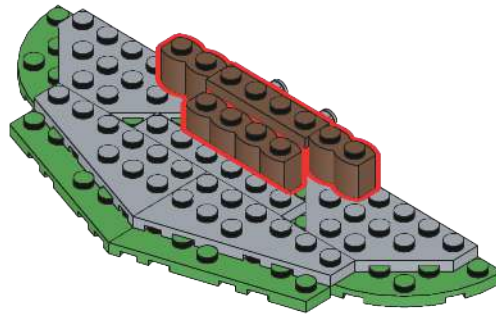




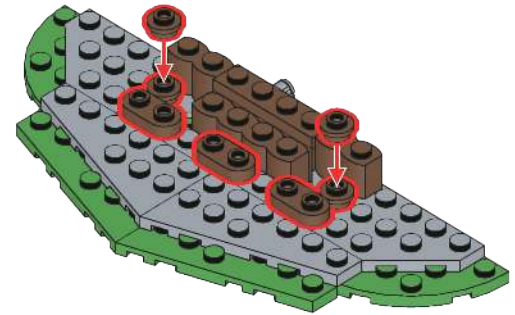
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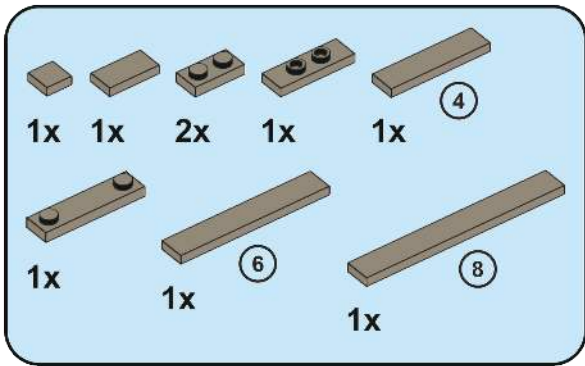


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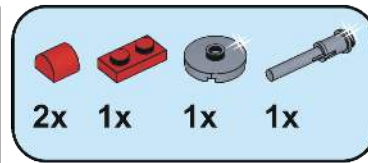
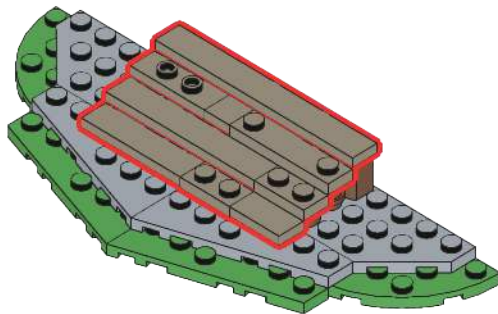


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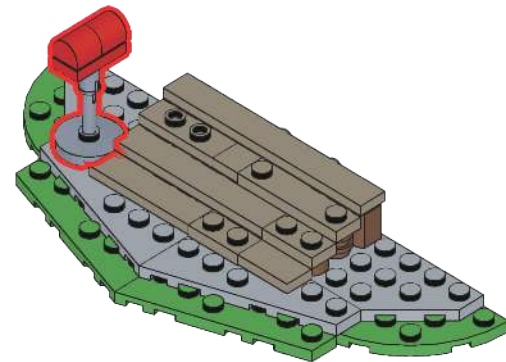
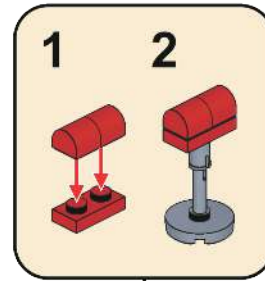


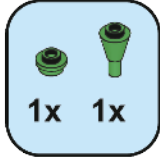


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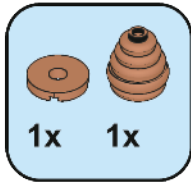
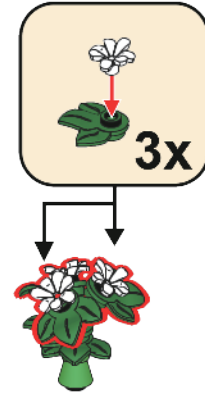
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431



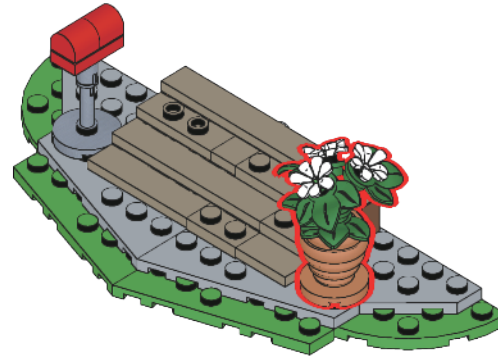
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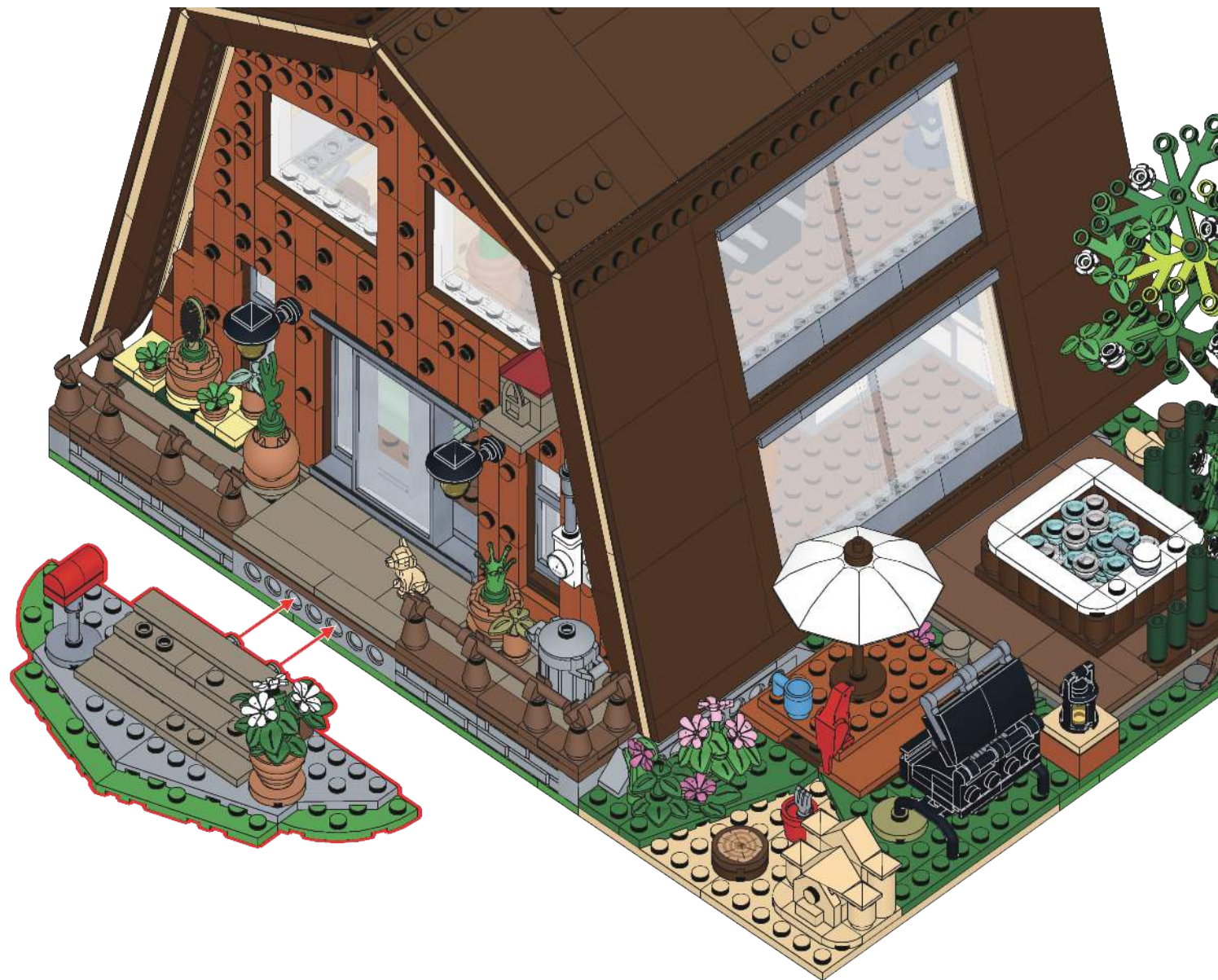
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434



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鉄腕アトム ASTRO BOY



86205
铁臂阿童木·觉醒时刻
Astro Boy Awakening Moment



86203
铁臂阿童木透视机甲
Mechanical Astro Boy



86206
铁臂阿童木·艺术家透视机甲
Astro Boy · Pure White Version



86204
迷你铁臂阿童木
Mini Astro Boy



86207
铁臂阿童木·滑板小子
Astro Boy · Skateboard Boy

POPEYE™

大力水手™



86403
大力水手™·波派立体画
Popeye™ 3D Picture · Popeye™



86404
大力水手™·奥莉薇立体画
Popeye™ 3D Picture · Olive Oyl™



86401
大力水手™·波派与奥莉薇
Popeye™ with Olive Oyl™



86402
大力水手™·蒸汽寻宝船
Treasure Hunt Steamship





仙剑奇侠传



PANTASY 85003V01.2023



85004
iGame PC游戏主机
iGame Gaming Desktop



61008
复古电视机
Vintage Television



86231
合金弹头3场景NEOGEO街机积木
Metal Slug NEOGEO



86230
仙剑98柔情版·单机时代
Paladin ·90s Pc Game



拼奇积木

